

YES... ROLACO IS THE PIONEER AND LEADING SUPPLIER OF BULK \& BAGS CEMENT
Fahd lays cornerstone of big Rabigh refinery

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |


|  |
| :---: |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Wemet |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |

## To monitor Libyan moves

AWACS patrol Egypt

U.S., Esypt rush arms

Sudan set to retaliate against Libyan raids


## 

| es of primitive peoples and explores the ture of mass symbols. |
| :---: |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| bered), on the vulgarity nf buman behavior. In 1967, he published a bizarre travel book |
| entitled Die Simmen von Marrakesch (The |
| His literaty background |
|  |
| ro-Hungarian empire who |
| emosphere produced |
| ike Franz Kafka, Robert Musil and Sig- |
|  |
| ng |
|  |
|  |
| In these recollections of his childhood |
|  |

les. of primitive peoples and explores the
nature of mass symbols. absurdiss plays. Hochzeit (The Wedding). Vanity) and Die Befristefen (The Num-
bered), on the vulgarity $n$ fuman behavior In 1967. he published a bizarre travel book

His literaty background was formed in
ienna, then the capital of the dying distro-Hungarian empire whose cosike Franz Kafka. Robert Musil and SigThe awarding body singled out the
douhle-woume memoir work Die Geretre
Zunge-The Tongue set free-as as ${ }^{\text {pealk }}$ In lias Canett's writings. nd youth he reveals his vigorous epic
powwrnf description toits full extent..." the
cademy sid. His seyle of witing bes
 Sudan has decided to resorn to forse in
defense of itcitritory and people against
Libyen airr raids on Sudanese border vilages.
Foreign Minister Muhammad Mirghani Foreigm Minister Muhammad Mirghan
Mubarak has said.
The Sudanese decision came close on the heels of the statements by the United States Sudan. Egypt that they added rushing arms to
 protect its lands and citizens."
Sudan had unin now exercised restraint,
hoping that Libya hoping that Libya would come round to
reason, "but it seems that aggression and
subversion are deep-rooted m the Lihyan subversion are steep-rooted im the Lihyar
policy;" Mirghani Muharak said. In spite nf his government's somplaints to
the United Natinns and other international and regional bodies. Lihya seemed to be pe sisting with daily raids on " unarmed citizens"
in Sudan's westem border villages.
This was making gore serious the 'Lihy This was making more serious the 'Lihyan
threat' to sudn, the foreign ministr said.
He added, however, that Sudan was so the same time maintaimimg its didplomatic offen-
sive to explain the situation to the interna sive to explain the situation to the interna Libyan troops present in Chad since they
helped drive the forces of rebel Chadian leader Hissene Habre from the capital hav
been fighting Habre elements in the Sudan ese border region. The Chadian rebels have Sudanese and Egyprian backing.
Reacting to Sudan's statement Libya Reacting to sudan statement Libya and said aglegesaionons of its impending military
actions are" lies" spread by the United State actions are " "ies" spread by the United States
 statement distribuieu ut ue Uniteu Nayons
said Libya "harbors no aggressive intentions against any country nor does it intend to Our Washington B
States, in an an
tates, $\%$ an attempt to reinforce its claim
that Libyap poses a serious tireat of war with Sudan, is planning to acoelerate delivery of
militaty and economic aid at the request of
Sudanese President laffar Numiri it was military and economic aid at the request of
Sudanese Presidemt Jaffar Numeriri, it was In rheroric indicating that a stare of war
could be lose at hand in Sudan, he State
Department announced Wednesday nigbt
Airliftedheart fails,man safe heart airlifted several hundred miles and transplanted into a young American has
stopped working following rejection hy it recipient
The paisent, Rick Anderson, 20, is surviv-
ing once again on his original heart, which ha ng once again on his original heart, which bee th
twioe been aided frir short periods by th grafting of a second "piggy-bach" heart
Aupokesman at Cape Town's Gro
Schuir Hnspitial said Anderson's conditio Schuir Hnspital said Anderson's condition
was satisfaccory. There werc no plans to
remove the second heart, which was inserted on Oct. 4 atter being ffown in a asecial con-
timer from Purt Elizabeth 640 k kes away. aine from Part Elizabeth 640 kms away.
The transport of the heart for 16 hours by
air after iss 18 -year-old owner had died in South Africa, hut foreign heart experts
roat aciden whiled and South Africa, hut foreign heart experts
accused uransplant pioncer Christiaan Ber-
nard of seeking publicity. Professor Barnarid retorted that artificial hearts, as advocated by
pis detracturs, wnuld not be perfected for 10 his de

## iterature prize

that delivery of jeeps, armnred personnel
carriess V ulcan
defense equir defense guns, and other carriers, vulcan air defense guns, and onher
defense equipment will be significanty
accelerated accelerated" in order to bolster Sudar's
capphilinies. The starement followed an
announcement on Tuesday that the United announcement on Tuesdey that the Uninted
States will seck some S100 million in exra economic
year 1982.
year 1982 .
Feparte
Fischer Fischer seaid thart thent entite pokesman prail is under
discussion and that in will be "e matter of will be sent thy Congress forkanke proposal
added that the Unitel He
United States currently is assessing the various methods of funding the
aid to Sudan as well as how much defense United States could deli and bow soon the nited States could deliver the equipment.
Fischer said sending two AWACS radar planes to Eeypt on Wednesday, but he would not confurm whether the surveillance information gained
from the AWACS would be shared with Sudan im order to warn of an oncoming attack. Fischer also would no confirm that advantage of the situation in
The, aid plan for Sudan was announced
immediately following the arrival in Washington of State Department counsellor Robert McEarlane, wbo spent last week in
Sudan discussing the current situation with Sudanese leaders. Acconding to Fischer, the United States.
mtends to send at least a minimal assortment of defense equipment to Sudar before the U.S. comminement to a demomssistration of thitends ithe the
region. He said that the Unired States also region. He said that the United States also
will supply "mobile training teams" to Sudan will supply "mobile training teams" to Sudan usage. Fischer salid such teams bave been
used in 20 other countries includian Egyp,
Zaire Kent With congressional approval, the United
States hopes to send $\$ 100$ millon economic aid and $\$ 100$ million in millitary aid to Sudan during the next twelve months, paign to discredit Liby verbal campaigo to discredit Libya, explaimed that
Sudan's aid package is just one of several
efforts the United States is makking to warn Libys to discontinue its warlike gestures.
The purpose of this rhetoric is to reaffirm our commiment to the moderate regimes im
the area " ${ }^{m}$ itg the area "mho might be turatenende either
now or in the futurre by Libya, Fischer shid Fischer also acknowledged that Morocco had, in which two Moroccan aircraft were sthot Fischer would onpte confirm that either Libya To supplement the U.S. position on Libya, To supplement the U.S. posianning opera-
the United States has ben planne
tion "bright Star" in which some 1200 U.S.
troo troops will fly to Egypt next month for militSuy exercises in mooranavers are expected to
inclinde a U.S. rapid strike force which will attempt a practice raid on an Egyptian bomb-
ing range. The bombers planned for use in the practice raid will take off from a U.S. air farce
base and wind refuel wible in flight over the
Atlantic before heading to 100t gold sale in September by Russia reported
he Soviet Union has sold wp to 100 tons of gold in September alone, were circulating :
the "city" here Thumsday.
Dens Dealers said that according to South Afri-
can radio, quoing U.S. sources, , the Soviet
Union is tons a week during the last month or so. This
compares with an estimated 90 tons sold
uciaity that heve very few quaitative equir
valenss in the memoirs written in the German language this century," it added. In Frankfurt, West Germany, a spokes
man for the West German firm that pub man for the WWest German firm that pub-
lishes the works of Cenetti described the lishes the works of Canetti described the
author Thursday as a puhlicity-shy man We are very happy that he has won the
prize," said a spokesman for Hanser Ver prize," said a spokesm
The spokesman refused to disclose
Canetris swereabouts. He said he had tried Canctis hereabours. He said he had tried
o telephone the author. hut had been
unable to contact him following the inable to contact him following the
announcement. The Nobel winner was reportedly ill and mavailable in Londoo
Thursday wben the announcement came. The 1981 Nobel peace, economics and medicine prizes have already been
awarded, , ieving only hhe prizes for physics
and chemistry to be announced next week. and chemistry to be announced next week. on Dec. 10, anniversary of the death of
Alfred Nohel, the Swedish millionaire and
mentor nf dyamimite whe estahished the
compares with an es
Throughout last year. To recent weeks what that once the bullion price nudged $\$ 45 \mathrm{E}$ to $\$ 460$ an ounce, heavy selling It is generally helieved that the Sovie
Union will need hage sums nf foreign currency to pay for massive grain impor over the coming 12 months. These inports have been estimated as
much as 45 million tons, worth probably $\$ 8.3$ mijlion, In addition as much as one million
tons of sugar - worth $\$ 370$ million - may have to be imported to supplement supplies from the third sucessive poor harvest. Gold prices during September moved up $\$ 464$ by September 22 , but then fan back to
$\$ 430$ by the end of the month. Subsequently he market was a little firmer on the weaker currently at just over $\$$ derc.
But London bulion dealers were umsware But London boulion dealers were unaware
of the reports. They said it was "very
unlikely" that such sales had waken place
since the market has been comparaively unlikely" that such sales had taken place
since the market bas been comparaively
"flat" and trading "quier" in recent weeks.

World food day event will be observed here

| y in response |
| :---: |
| DHAHRAN, Oct. 15 - The depart ment of contimuing education at the University of Petroleum and Minerals (UPM) has announced the opening of registration for its Arabic for beginners classes and English for non-UPM students. <br> Registration for the Arabic classes is on Monday, Oct. 19, between 6:30 and 8:30 p.m. in room 1 of the Englisb Language Center at UPM. The conurse fee is SR300. and classes begin Wednesday Oct. 12. For further information call 860 - 2153 from 2 to 4 p.m. <br> Non-UPM-students wishing to improve their command of English may register for any one of 6 levels of study on Wednes- day. Oct 21. in room 1 of the UPM English Language Center from 2 to 6:30 p.m. |

It has been decided that first class in all
schoo ols ofthe Kingdom onSaturday, be about
the celebration of the world food day and the celebration of the world food day and
nutrition problems in the world in general nutrition problems in the world in general
and the poor Developing Countires in partimular. The Porst, Telegraph and Telepbones on the world food day
Celebrations marking this day are aimed a increasing the international society's atten-
tion to and support for the long-term efforts to cope with sthe bad nutrition problem; thus theping wiepple from the bezarands of bumger by
the drawing the attention of goveruments and the drawing the attention of govermments and
popular organizations to nutrition problems
in the worrd. mhe world.
The Kingom has made contributions to
he international efforts which aim at develop ing garicultural resoources and providing more
food. Saudi Arabia makes a direct and effec tive contribution to the world mutrition prog ram which helped ease severe food crises i
many
andrines hit by natural disasters sucl as lloods, drought or earthquakes.
The Kingdom also provides appropriate assistance to do developing counctries
the Saudriagh Development $F$ und or the Interna tio Saudi Development Fund or the Interna-
tional Agricultural Development Fandi; and
 Makkah gets new directory

## Phone infrastructure boosted

| JEDDAH, Oct. 15 - The Saudi Tele- | call cabins are being finished in Makkah dis- |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | ode |
|  |  |
|  | obtain a new public office, which can handle |
|  | subscription and payment functions. |
| , | of a modero work center wbich will replace |
| cou |  |
| gram. n Riya | Jeddah. three new public offices are way, at Nuzlah, Salama and Mush- |
|  |  |
| ning faciity by transterring a mobile ter | cts. closely contro |
| one excbange which includes diesel | are ensuring that tbe multitude |
| erators. fuel tanks and guard houses. | types of buildings needed in a |
| square meter warehouse scheduled for con |  |
| pletion in 1982. Designs have been completed for a farge automatic car wash for the | Arabian network. |
| panys s vehicles. The pl | nwhile, subscribers in Ma |
| ity of cleaning 80 cars per hour using |  |
|  |  |
| A new public office and | Sadik Dahlan. The new 1981 directory is the |
| cabmet complex is under constructio |  |
| Buns with a central location for telepho | - |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| ed |  |



## SANWA BANK TODAY



Syndicated Ioan for Korea Electric Co Sanwa Bank again demonstrated its professional capabilities in the demanding field of international loan syndications
through is Hong Kong Subsidiary-Sanwa Internaiona Finance Lid.-as one of the lead managers of a US $\$ 200$ mil lion loan for the Korea Electric Co. Working together with two of the largess U.S. banks, Sanwa responded promply
and effectively to requirements of the Korea Electric Co. fo 2and effectively to requirements of the Korea Electric Co. for 10--year finanacing, to pave che way for further expansion of
Sourt South Korez's nuclear power capacity. Reflecting Sanwa's
policy to assist in fulfiling every need of isclients worldwide poinc to assist in auf wing every need ofits cirensw worldwide porant transactions not only in the Asian market, but also in che European and Lacin American markecs.


Sanwa Issues SDR-Denominated CD's
Sanwa Bank recendy became one of the first $J$ apanese banks 0 ofrer SDR-denominated cerificates of deposit. Since the SDR is a weighted average composite of major curreacies, it stable form of invescmentur, thus helping with a rouch more volacile fluctuazions in exchange values of individual ourre ass which bave prevailed in recerry yens Sana Banks fint SDR CD isue was made in February 1981 , for 2 toral value of SDR20 million (approximately US $\$ 25$ million). This CD issue provides one more example of Sanwa Bank's policy of
innovation to saxisfy emerging client requirements.


Purting the Emphasis on Customer Service
Sanwa Bank has recendy completed a program to place latest auromated tellers' machines and cash dispensers have to provide a feeling of wammind While emphasizing quick services through computerizacion, the bank has devoted strong a trention to the human element. A new system of "Bank Lobby Consultants" bas been introduced to provide individual liencs Throut innanaal matters to he banks ed above and in orber servics, the bank has continued to to emphasize its customer orientation

## \& SANWA BANK





Turkish rulers name consultative assembly

## to stilive for peace


#### Abstract

  make che nexr move． News． U．S．topress ssiel tomente mentec on on tie              


\section*{Arafat gets rousing Hanoi welcome <br> | Atand |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Stion |  |
| Midide East in an effort to braak |  | <br> for the．beneifit of its

revolutionary strategy．＂ <br> Earrier，in Tolyo，Arafat met Prime
MinisterZenko Suzuki and other top polititi－ cal and business leadiers in a a visit maprokedby
one of the tightest security blankets 2 ver for <br> foreign dignitary． <br> Arafat and Suzzli agreed Wednesday to
work toward a＂just，lasting and com－ prehensive peace．＂Arafat disagreed with agreement should be a basis for the Mideast request for mas nonconammital on Jopapan＇s
netween Israel and the Palion of rights between
ment．
Both <br> Both sides expressed interest in ithe
ight－point plan by Crown Prince Fahd．}

## Blasting damage

TAXILA，Pakistan，Oct． 15 （R）－Prio tant archaeological sites are being destroyed
by blastiog for gravel，the custodian of the by blastiog for gravel，the custodian of the Muhammad Guizar，custodian of the Tax－ he had made repeated appeals to governmen quarry work，but the promised action had never materialized．＂The Tagia Valley tudded with relics of the greatest impor the stone crushing which is the greatest threat O the site，he said
Forcign
to the site，he said archaeologists have protested
Ftrongly abont the damage done to an area

| BRIEFS |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| TEL AVIV，（AFP）－The crew of an | （AFP）－Saudi Arabia |
| lreiehter |  |
| （erse ater frie hroke out aboard ic | Wed |
| ${ }^{25-\text {－ember crew were injured by the blami }}$ | repaid over 10 years after a five－ycar period <br> f grace，they said． |
| mais shamani，am opponent of the Bour－ |  |
|  | dent Richard Nizon arrived in Tunis Wed－ |
| Tunisia in August 1980 after several years |  |


| early to think that the thaw has started．＂ Meanwhile in Washington former Presi－ |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| dent Jimmy Carter said Wedmesday that | tive assembly Thursday as the first step |
| 隹 Prime Minister Menahem Begin had | The assembly，which has an over |
| d him he was ready to acceept proposis |  |
| de a year ago for Palestinian selif－rule in |  |
| Buest Bank and Gaza． |  |
| But the scope and impo | tions for the approval of the five－man ruling |
|  |  |
| officials in Tel Aviv sooght to play the matte | elections as soon as this process is com－ |
|  |  |
| gin as telling U．S．officials it ort． | on the new conssitution．Diplnmatic nbser |
| Carter told reporters that Begin | vers expect a retum to democracy m lit 1983. |
| mg a visit to Carter＇s hometow |  |
| rgia，last month that he was willing |  |
| eproposed hy Sol Linow |  |
| Carter＇s representative in the long－rumn |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | ing part in the first $g$ |

## During tria

Ecevit，Turkes deny charges
 imprisonment for former Turkish Prime
Minister Bulent Ming theright－wing government of Snleyman Demirel，ousted na a military couplast year The prosecutor，in a hearig at and Ankara
court maligned the Demirel coaliton governmen
in four public speeches which he made in four public speeches which he made as
opposition leader in 1975 and 1976．He opposinon leader in 197 and 976 ．Fe
quoted excerptt from Ecevies speeches in
which he called the government＂cruel＂） which he called the govermment Treacherous＂and＂Fascist＂，
Ecevirts present at the hearige denied
the charges and said the target of his words the charges and sieid the target of his words was not the government in irself hut the
parties wieding power at the time．He alco parities wielding power at the time．He e also
said one of the charges should be dropped as the time prescribed by law for prosec
tion had already passed． tion had already passed．
Ecevit was briefly deta
two other major party leaders after the miditary trakeover Sept． 12 last year but was later released．Like other leaders，he was
removed from the scene by the miitary which banned all political activity． Mranwhile，rightwing politician Alpassann
Tarkes，on trial here for his fife on charges of tring，to stage a coup，said in his defense
Wednesday Armenian group BEIUUT，Oct． 15 （R）－An Armenian
guerrilla group accused French authorities Tharssday of torturing forro of its commandos month and threatened reprisals unless France met certain demands
In a statement delivered to Renters Beimt
Six to be tried； Casablanca riots Socialist and trade urion leaders charged with inciting violencet in riots here June 20
winl stand trial before a criminal court the court of appeal has docided． The six could face life imprisonment for their part in the violence in which 66 persons
died，according to official figures．The oppos－ died，accon ding to official digures．The oppos－
tition says several humdred persons were ki－ led．The accused include Noubir Amaoui．
secretary－general of the radical trade mion orgzanization Confederation Democratiq口 du Travili（CDT）and three nembers of its executive committce．The CDT called a gen－
eral strike Jume 20 in protest against food price increases introduced hy the government
may．The strike degencrated imto rioting in
Casablanca．


The Best in Building Materials from All Over the World

| Armstrong Armaflex Pipe Insulation | Chilifond Sealant，Adhesives \＆Additives |
| :---: | :---: |
| Fioyman Inouilson Sanitaryware | C＋T METALS Limited Lath，Angle Bead \＆Plasterstops |
| British Gypsum Gypsum Board，Channel \＆Stud |  |
| Lakebicriouch Valves \＆Screens | S＇－1on PVC Pipe |
|  | Water Heaters |
| Formwork | Lames Gibbons Format Ironmongery |
| T「週回逈，Access \＆Support Scaffolding |  |
| KAO SOAP COMPANY．LTD．．f．Mighty 150 Superplasticizer | SPrRITEBRAND Access \＆Support Scaffolding |
| －Mepmeth Vitrified Clay Pipe \＆Fittings | nimsen Ductile Iron Pipe \＆Fittings |
| （f）Adithesives \＆Additives | Cupper Pipe，Fittings \＆Valves PVC Tubes \＆Fittings |
| A545 Decorative Finishes | Sthtepar Waterstops \＆Construction Joimting Materi |
| BIMEX Offers you the best buy．Why bother elsewhere．．．．bur BIMEX |  |
|  |  |

As Polisario denies charges
Morocco suspects Cubans fighting in Western Sahara


the combat which opposes Morocco and the
people nf Western Sahara．＂It charged Mn can authorities with trying to alter the recent peace process begun in Nairohi． nesday esxpressed the concern at an ant apparent intensification of fighting in Morocco＇s desert war with Poisario guerrilas．－We are very concerned about the apparent escalation of
the fifhting a $a$ time when a peaceful resoln－ the fighing at a time when a peaceful resoln－
tion nf the Westem Sahara dispute seemed
within reach．＂State Department spokesman Dean Fischer told a press briefing．
To discuss Cyprus issue
Kyprianou plans to meet Reagan


#### Abstract

UNTED NATIONS．Oct． 15 （AP）－ President Kypriano nf Cyprus announced here Wednescday that he woold meet U．S． President Ronald Reagan＂later in the year At a news conferenser following two days discussions with U．N．Secretary－General Kurt Waldheim，he said that in the seven Kurt Walcheim，he said that mo the seven years sine TTrkey invaded Cyprus，＂no progress at anl has been made toward the


 39 to contest Dacca poll for presidencyDACCA，Oct． 15 （AFP）－A record 39 End a suecessor to assassimated Bangladesh Wednesday． Of the 72 valid candidates who filed their omination papers last nonth， 33 have with
rawn，imcluding Muslim League chief an drawn，mcluding Muslim League chief and
former Minister Khan A．Sabur．Acting Pres－ dent Justice Abdus Sattar，the ruling BNP
party nominee，is among the remaining 39 party nomin
Others imclude opposition Awami Leaguc ominee Dr．Kapmal Hosssain，thriec－pagut Aliance nominec reired Major pro－Moscow National Awami Part NAP）chicf，Prof．Muzzaffar Ahmad In the 1978 presidential election which confirmed
former President Zia，there were only 10
candidatec．Nearly 39 million people arcelig candidates．Nearly 39 milion peep
ibal to vote in the presidenials．
a Greek Cypriot，indicated dissatisfaction
with the course of current U．N．－nonitiored
intercommunal talle intercommumal o talks and U．N．－－1monitored
proposals for a a setternent that the Grith proposals for a setrlement that the Greek
Cypriots had got from the Turkish Cypriots Cypriots had got from the Turkish Cyprioks．
who have declared a
Turkisheparate statecupied nnrth Cyprus．＂The Turkish－occupied narth Cyprus．＂The
secretary－general has been considering the secretary－general has been coosidering the
possibility of assuming a more active role in
the erocess．＂he seid the process．4．he said．
Kyprianou added th

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { Kyprianou added that he had explained his } \\
& \text { governments views on the Cyprus problem }
\end{aligned}
$$ governments s vews on the Cyprus problem

fally to Wavdheim and＂certain things were discussed＂that he could not disclose but that
he would discuss with his coleagues in the he would discusss with his colleagues in the
government．The U．N．General Assembly at
 rus promblem in in itspecrecent to discuss the cyp－
sion scheduled to end Dec． 15 ． sion schecduled to end Dec． 15 ．
Kyprianou said hais government intended
to aspf for a resumed session or special session to ask for a resumed session or special session
nexx year on the Cyprus question but had not next year on the Cyprus question but had not
nuled out the possibity of insisting on a
debate in the current session if the need

## GLASS． <br> INDECOM

P．O．Box：2838，Jeddah TIx： 403146 IDCJED SJ．

## SHARP

VZ－3000X
VERTICAL DUAL－PLAY DISC COMPONENT SYSTEM
＂NEW ERA IN AUDIO HISTORY＂


SHARP＇S VZ－3000X BREAKS THE SOUND BARRIER

SOLE AGENTS
HUSSAIN A．SAKLOU
JEDDAH（Head Office） $6443360-6435996$
JEDDAH SHOWROOMS： 64232626420312643806964238366446851 BRANCHES：（RIYADH 4042161－4042173）（AL－KHOBAR 8646083） （KHAMIS MESHET 2230217）MAKKAH（5447189） （MEDINA 8370252）


## Groups reach accord

U.N.council members named

UNITED NATIONS. Oct. 15 (AP) 15 -nation Unon-permanent members of the a U.N. spokesman has said.
According to the spokesman. Rudolf Staj-
duhar. the various resional duhar. the various regional groups hav cil lhoieces, thus avoiding lengthy floor fight such as characterized the two previou
sions of the U.N. General Assembly.
The 156 -nation assembly is to vote on tbe ive trio-year council seats Thursday. With candidates is expected to get the required (wo-thirds majority witbout difficulty.
U.N. sources said the group had setuled on Guya a America ish colony on the northeast coast of South America, to replace Mexico. They said can Republice. had agreed tote, put off its claim
and untiinext year, when the non-permanentseat now occupied by Panama becomes vacant.
Venezuela's opposition to Guyana was overcome when the latter pledged not to make an issue of their borrder dispute while two traditionally Latin American chairs was hotly contested in 1979 and again in 1980 . Two years ago. the United States suc
ceeded in blocking Cuba from gaining membership and Mexico emerged as the com pubmise cboice on the 155tb ballot. Last year Cuba withdrew from the race before the hal-
oting and was instrumental in barring Costa Witness says Astles killed Ugandan KAMPALA, Uganda. Oct 15 (AP)-A
Ugandan fisheman has testified that be dent dii Amina, open fire and kill his hrothe on Lake $\backslash$ ietoria fuurycars ago. British-borm Astles, io, has pleaded innocent to the murof May ${ }^{31.1977 .}$. ${ }^{147}$. dead man's hruther. George Bisase. cstified Wednesday that he saw Astles fire a cossing in small bay of Lake Vietoria near Actir hums in is motrorizid cance. isser Philip John Wilkinson. closcly crossdiscrepencises berween his statemencss 10
polize owerthe pist ? $:$ y years and his present 400 knives seized VATICAN CITY. Oct 15 (AP) - Italian quare in special checeks following the shootage. police announced. hem mockelknives, were found by security uarus using metcal detectors. They wer registered and rellumed wo their owners, who Pope"s general audience. police said. not alarmed. ssid a police official who werked Atay $\mathbf{t 3}$ atuack in his spereh. saying that the Rica, the American choice, from the council.
The contested seat finally went to Panama on the 23rd hallot after Costa Rica withdrew. The African group has chosen Togo to
replace Niger and Zaire to suceeed Tunisia. Jeplace wiger and za he the the Aseian group to
replace the Philippines and Poland will take replace the Philippines and Poland will take
East Germany's "Eastern European chair" In addition to Panama, the other nonpermanent members who will remain on the Council for another year are five and, anapent
 Britain. France, the Soviet Union and China.
The Security Council is expected to begin The Security Council lis expected to begin
eonsidering the re-election hid of Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim on Oct.
26 or 27, aU.N. spokesman said Wednesday
To gain an uprrecedented third term,
Waldheirn must win the endorsement of nine members of council. Any of the five perm nent council members can veto bis nomina
tion. A simple majority is needed in the tion. A simple majority is needed im the
156 -nation General Assembly, which acts on the counci's nomination.
Spokesman Stajduhar said he was unable
to say how many days tbe Security Council would need to reacb agreement on a candidate. Waldheim, a 62 -year-old forme Austrian foreign minister, is tavored over the only other Mincelared candidate, although the latter has the endorsement of Bisase was restifying on the esecond day of
Astecs murder trial in Ugand's H igh Court. Astles could be hanged if corviced Musisis smurder. Astles. dressed in a dark suit and striped tie, followed the testimony
closely from the dock, where be sood with closely from the dock, where be sood w
his so-defend $3 n t$. Charles Tindeybua. Astles headed Amin's anti-smucgling unit
which was trving to stop the illegal outflow of Whish was trying to stop the illegal outtlow of prasecurion alleges Asiles shot Musisi. Tmdeybua, a formes policeman, worted with
Astles in the unit. Astles came to Uganda in 1954 and ros fervice whbeing Aming sclosest white advise at papal audience for mc." The melal detector tests and body
seariners sere pan of sringent security
measures in ffect in the piazas The square was closed with wooden ba rics. lalaian and Vazican secyuity zagen
mingled with the predominandy non-latian twurists estimated at more yhan 30,000 . Sharpshooters with humee-proar vess
posted around the square
Turk ish nerrorist Matemel Ali Agca was Turkish lerrorist Michmel Ali Agca was
conicted hy an lailian court for shooting the
Pope and two American women touriss and convicted hy an 1talian court for shooting the
Pope and two American women tourists and was sentrcced 10 ifice imprisonment.
The Pope. clad in and white cassock and a
white white skull cap, greeted the tourisss. to was his
second general audience since he officially

## BRIEFS

BONN, WCs Germany (AP) - Sovic official visit to West Germany next month, the Bonn government announced Thursday Govemment spokesman sair uhe vist woul scheduled shorrly before the beginning o U.S SJovict arms control talks in Geneva. MOSCOW (AFP)-The Soviet Communst Party newspaper Pravda Thursday called Soviet Union. Pravda appealed to the Japan ese govemment ot sdopt a "reapistic greement and good neighborliness between the two countries.
BERLIN (AP) - Angolan President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos ended a arree diay yie ortions signed several cooperation agreements with his bosss.

Minister Humbero Ortega said Wednesday with the United Stares peas Central America. Orrega did not say what peace plans his government had in mind.
WASHONGTON (AP) Ronald Reagan signed a bill Wednesday pro viding pay increases of up to 17 percent to the 2.1 million men and women in the U.S.
armed forces. The $S 4.5$ bilion measure wil provide pay provide pay increases retroattive to Oct. 1.
BOULDER. Colorado (AP) - The third solar flare in less hana a week was recorded magnetic disturbances on earth the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NEW DELHI (AP) - The five-day police strike in the southerm Indian state of Andhra Pradesb book a violent turn Wednesday when
a striker shot to death a paramilitary soldier a strikcr shot to death a paramilitary soldi
while being disarmed, authorities said.


REFUGEE CMIEF: Poul Harthing, the United Nations high commissionent for refagees, Zombin. Africa, in 1978 .

Nobel prize 'accepted on behalf of all refugees

## OSLO, Norway, Oct. 15 (AP) - The office of the United Nations High Commis- <br> The UNHCR was revoved in repatriat ing about 10 million refugees from India to

 sioner for Refugees, which has won the Nobel Peace Prize for its work with theminions of homeless in the world's "Hood of minions of homeless in the worli's "foode
buman catastropbe and suffering." was praised hy the Norwegian Nobel Committee for carrying out its work "despite the
many political difficulties with which it has many poilica
Poul Hartling, the United Nations high commissioner To rard "on behalf of refugees everywhere:" The former Danish Prime Minister termed the announcement of th office's second Nobel Peace Prize as "a
great and pleasant surprise." The UNHCR great won the award in 1954 "Tm happy and deeply grateful. This is statement to the world's refugees that you
are not forgoten," be said from his Gencva Swizerland, office.
In its offcial prize announcement, the
Norwegian Nobel Committee said, "'the Norwegian Nobel Committee sadid, the in relations between states, and for this reason the activinies of the office of the high
commissioner for refugees serve the interests of humanity and peeace.
The UNHCR was set The UNHCR was set up in 1951 to
replace the short-lived International Refugee Organization, which had cared chiefff for the displaced peoplefrom Wortd
WarIII It was slated to disband by 1954, tư Wiar II It was slated todisband
The Vietmam War, unrest in Africa and
Soviet itruention in Afghanistan added to Soviet itervention in Afghanistan added
whiat the Nobel committee referred $i$ as the
people wio people who escape "from their native
with no prospect of ever returning." Bangladesh atter their country gained inde
pendence in 191 . 1 ided
ind pendencei in 197. IIraded displaced peop
atter strife in Cyprus and those in Ugand who sought shelter abroad.
The Nobel committee not The Nobel committee noted that worr
dwide there are between 14 million and dwide there are between 14 million and 18
million refugees. Hartling says his agency in responsible for handling about 10 minllion
refugese, abont half of them in Afric ion reffigees, abont half of them in Africa. Th
commitree noted "the mass exodus of peo commertee noted "tbe mass exodus of peo
ple fieeeing from Viemam, 2 million who
have left Afohanistan and have elef Afgha
from Ethiopia.
 resentele more than 1 million "boat peoppte' who fled Viemam, Cambodia and Loos
other Southeast Asia countries. And other Southeast Asia coumtries. And
reports providing food and shelter for mor reports providing food and shelter for more
than 1 minlion A Afghan refuges in Paistinn Last week, the Uained Nations Origanina
tion reported it has resettled $600,000 \mathrm{Zim}$ tion reporte.
babweans. The UNHCR with a staff of more chan
1.500 in 86 field offices, had a budger 1.500 in 86 rield offices, had a budget o
$\$ 500$ million last year. The Nobel conimit
tee $\$ 500$ million last year. The Nobel commit
tee said the work has been "suppored and
supplemented by targe-scale pontribution supplemented by targe-scale contributions
made hyother international organizations state-sponsored as well as private."
The Soviet bloc coumries and is oll." The Soviet bloc locomtries and its allies di
not make any direct contribution to to the not make any direct contribution to the been a result of Western "coloniaisism,
"We have assisted refugees and displace "We have assisted refugees and displaceed
peersons regardess of race, religion or poli-
ical persuasion," Hartling sidi
 Kurt Waldheim, said the Nobel Peace Prial
to UNHCR was a "well-deserved tribute

# CaterpillarNo. 1 in the world, announces the new D9L -with the track shape of the future. 

 from Zahid Tractor.

Proven worldwide in the Di0, the new undercarriage keeps more track on the ground increasing traction, reduces impact loads, extends power train life and gives the same stability as the D9H

This means higher productivity and lower cost for all D9L owners.

Whether you're dozing, ripping or push-

|  | DgL | DPH |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $38^{\prime \prime}$ more blade capacity | $15 . \mathrm{m}^{3}$ | $10.9 \mathrm{~m}^{3}$ |
| $18^{\circ " *}$ more weight | $57,834 \mathrm{~kg}$ | $49,024 \mathrm{~kg}$ |
| $12^{\circ}$ more horsepower | 460 kp | 40 hp |
| $33^{\circ}$ more ground clearance | 610 mm | 460 mm |

loading, you'll get up to $30 \%$ more production with the advanced D9L - the new shape of value

## Zahid Tractor



 hurais Roal, 12 :146 AMMAM R-P. Bo 5 579. A Khaldia Tlk: 601080.
Husili.
TIx: 632011 .



## A bagful of surprises in English soccer

|  |
| :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |



Jimmy Case，meanwhile will hel looking than most top college teams－Americans

 ampton entering Notis County in Sauru－
ady sorer Fras Division mathes．
Meanubile，Dute scer Meankwile，Duve sococer coasb Joonn
Renie has moreof something on his squad

In fact，with the exception of one subsil there are other soccer teams with all Ameri－ can players but none．other than Duke．
nationally ranked． The Blue Devils currently are ranked
seventh by the LIterocllegiate Soccer
Ascocian
ing ever by a Duke soccer team．
Last year the Blue Devils went 15－4－3，
won the Al
finished 1 ． won the Atlantic Coast Conference title，
finished 1 thin
southe nation There werd second south．There were two foreign players on
that teamn which consisted mostly of fresh－ This year Dukme ises．going great guns．＂This is the hest team r ve ever had at this stage of he season，＂said Rennie，in his third season
with Duke．＂How good that is though，I won＇t know．＂Hut Remnie this nearing a goal he set for himself while coaching at Colum－
hia
＂When I ＂When I was at Columbia，I had every
miention of huilding a top pporame with
American kids．＂Rennie seid American kids．＂Rennie said．＂But up there
I found I was not ahle to get enough opp
American kids．In rhat situation Ifell it was American kids．In rhat situation I feltit was
necessary yo recruit kids that would make us
a top－level team，and that meant foreign a top－level team，and that meant foreign
players．＂
But go with Americans．＂${ }^{\text {There }}$ is abasic tenet that most American soccer coaches．including rennie，under－
tand．Although Americans can play socerer， oreitign players are betterer because of train－
ing and years of tradition． Thet is changing．but it is a slow process．
Rennie said．There are Americans as good Rennie said．There are Americans as good
as the forceign players，but the perrantage is
ower．．If you get top－level American kids，
 successful．＂Rennie said．＂But it＇s harder to
mind and identify the real blue－chip Ameri－ kids．You really have to beat the
It＇s not like recruiting for football，bas－

## Expos down Dodgers 3－0 <br> Yankees on record breaking spree in AL series

NEW YORK．Oct 15 （AP）－The New
York Yankees broke loose for a record－tying
ceven runs in the fourthe ming Wednesday，
 Willie Randolph and Jerry Mumphrey ear with run－scoring singles to erase a 3－1 Oakland lead as the Yankees overcame the
loss of slugger Reggie Jackson，who suffered slight calf strain an mning earlier me out of feach． sault that began against 14－game winner teard，who was tagged for three singles． da home rum by the first five batter League Championship history．
The Yankeescontinued to pound their way ho had only one hit，a single，in 17 at－bats gainst Milwaukee int the Enst Division play－ venth．The old mark of 12 rums in a Leagu hanpionship series game was set hy the Lo
nnefeles Dodgers against Pitt Burgh in 1974 ．
Netrles drove in all the Yankees＇nuns in

## Wes

Lonvon．Oct 15 （R）Eurppear

登 hailes．
 Polind in ute final line－up．Wef Permans
 Tht imp







 anin in he 7 Tht minute．

|  |
| :---: |
|  |
| ming vee Yoris bis |
|  |
|  |
| Netules ase had ture siopes |
| Championstip seres game．He colleceed iom |
| in the fouth the fistrepyers in ayy Ameri |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| drops point to |

OF三云


## night hy beating rookie sensanion Fermand

 $3-0$ ．tying series at one victory apiece．Burris Burris worked out of severapl precarious quarions，and as the Expos came alive．
Montreal socred three runs off Valenzue Moncreal scored three runs sen halenzuela ng a run－scorimg double by Warren Cromar－
ie and an RBI simgle by Tim Raines in the Burris．Monintrears second season ace．
Sing bree and walked two．
Since 1979，the Exper bad lost 10 straielt Tuesday yinghit sesties opener．They desp erately needed a split to avoid returning And they got to Valenzuela when he has been The rookie left－hander from Mexico ha
een a slow starter in several of his outings． nd the Expos took advantage of it Wednes day night．With one out in the second ioning，
Larry Parrish hit a sharp groumd single bet－
ween thimd ond shotsto flowed with a shogle upp，the middle that sen arrish to second．Cromartie then lined uhle toward the corner in right field，scor－

make it
 run from scoring．Guerrero kept anothe
Guererro cut off Cromartie＇s hit on a dead Gunererro cut ofr Cromartie＇s shit on a dead
enzuela walked Chit thold at Speiter after ase．Vab enzuela waiked Chnis speier after ruanning
the count full，loading the bases．After Burris struck out，Raines singeled home ．Whter Burre and
Guererro made another fine play to cut down Cromartie at the plate．
Mantreal added run in the sixth inning on
an error by Dodgers＇left fielder Dusty Baker． Morror by Dodgers＇left fielder Dusty Baker． With one out，Andre Dawson singled to
right．Gary Carter followed with a simgle over the glove of diving third baseman Ron Cey， when Baker saw that he had no chance to make the play there，he fired tow ard second．
His low throw skipped by shortstop Bill Rus－ sell $\begin{aligned} & \text { and rollew dall the way tho the wall past } \\ & \text { Expos due } \\ & \text { dugout，allowing Dawson to score．}\end{aligned}$ ． Valenzuela induced Parrish to pop up to
third base，，unt his sild pitch to the next bat－
fer，White，made the run earned． Valenzuela walked＇walked White，and that ：
Dodger manager Tom Lasorda to the mound
for the first for the first time Wednesday night．As
Lasorda left he as thought he had just heard a joke．But after Cromarie bounced to second to end the
inning，Valanzuela would have nothing more
to laugh about this night．

## World Cup results



Sheene，Mamola corner glory
KUALA LUMPPUR，Oct． 15 （AFP）－
The sound was deafening but yet the crowd milled around to watch some of the greates riders gearing their machines for the inau－
gural Shah Alam Grand Prix which begins Lootay． Looking very much relaxed was former
world champion Barry Sheene of Britain who clocked $19 \min .27 .9$ sees over six laps astride
a Yamaha $Y Z R 500$ wearn himself the first tarting position Friday with the fastert for the official practice Thurssay at 1 mm 23.9 sec in his last lap．
A few
yarrs away Unitew yarres，caurrent Rworld No．${ }^{2}$ putting
the finishing touches wo his Suzuki RG500 nished 0.4 seconds behind She second piace．
Borh Sheene and Mamola said that the wet
track and oil meirs in the earlier part of the track and oil smeirs in the earlier part of the
day prevented them from doing their best． day prevented them from doing their best．
However，both occupied and second place respectivety in the eariier amtempt，Sheene
with 1 min．
27.6 secs．



## ASF calls for tight security

| SYDNEY，Oct．15，（R）－The Australian |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| Yo |  |
|  |  |
| ny | cuss such a suggestion and he totally rejected |
|  |  |
| during the past week by runningooto |  |
| d and hrawing with supporters |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  | favorites Brazi．They will be strengthened im |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Le Fevre denied reports that FIFA，the | strength to the attack |
| cHmTon sais | Ente Ret TOEP |

## and U．S．champion American John McEn－his rearamate and nations No．＇ 1 Peter roo breezed into the semifinals of the McNamara 6－2，4－6， $6-3$ in a quarterfinal $\$ 175.000$ Australian Indoor Tennis Championship hern

 Championship here Thursday with $6-0,6-1$win over fellow American To McEnroe，the defending champion here，
took only 4 m minute for his quarterfmal took only 49 minutes for his quarterfinal
triumph The 22 －year－old New Yorker triumph The 22 －year－old New Yorker
bardly made an error in an almost flawless display of power and aggression．behavior
McEnroe was on his best Thursday compared to his tempermental ehounter agains three times previously sinne Auguse met with
McNamara winjing in Montreal，New York

## Local roundup

| t． 18 to Nov．3．It played against the merican military mission in the Eastern also defeated Khaleej 82－79 and the Air rce 83－79．The United States，South rea，Brazil，Iran，Sudan，Syria，Somalin． d Lebanon are taking part in the champ－ ship． <br> The South Korean foothall tean arrived Riyadh Wednesday to play an exhibinion tch against the national team on Satur－ <br> ．Falaj Shanar will be the referee with | lah Naseer and Abdul Rahman em on the lines．The Korean team is four foreign teams which will come to for friendly matches against the al team．The Venezuelan team will ving Friday to meet the Kingdom＇s on Monday．The two other teams to are from Bolivia and Sweden． <br> Fe Fahd ibn Sultan，acting chairman Saudi Arahian Football Federation， in Riyadh Wednesday from Brazil he had inspected training of the mped there． <br> football club of Riyadh arrived in Wednesday at the invitation of ree matches against Arabi，Sadd and Qatar． |
| :---: | :---: |

The arab news is a political and financial newspapel
Puhtrchen HISHAM ALI HAFIZ MUHAMMAD ALI HAFIZ Embi in Curf MUHAMMAD M.AL-SHIBANI Y) Mancer SAUD ALI HAFIZ




 Oxamin inememi






 ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION: SR700 ARMALL POSTAGE INCLUOEO

SOLE ADVERTISING BEPPESGITITS
SOLE ADVERTINGG REPRESENATTV
? TIHAMMA
FOR ADVERTSNGE. puguc reations a marketmg ressarch
WVVEV=

AWACS AND U.S.INTERESTS On the day that the U.S. House of Representatives
voted so clearly against President Reagan's proposal for the sale of the AWACS planes to Saudi Arabia - there were 301 against and 111 supporting - the United
States sent two of these same planes to the situation there
Next week, probably on Tuesday, the Senate is scheduled to look into the question. Present estimates are that 55 votes there will go against, 33 for, and 12 indecided
While President Reagan's proposal has recently obtained the backing of the Senate's chairman of the
foreign affairs committee, Republican Senator Charles oreign affairs committee, Republican Senator Charles
Percy on the ground that to subvert the sale would gravely impair the president in the field of foreign relations, it is not yet certain whether the Senate would seek o undo what the representatives had done.
The view of the Senate, however, and assuming that it goes against the president. need not be the end of the matter. Reagan is still legally empowered to hand the lated by the United States' interests.
The main argument of the Zionist lobby against the sale is that it constitutes a "threat to Israel's security",
But the nature of this "security" becomes immediately But the nature of this "security" becomes immediately
ctear when one considers that the AWACS planes are by chear when one considers that the AWACS planes are by
no extention of the imagination an offensive weapon. no extention of the imagination an offensive eweapion
They can merely hear and sce and organize communications. Thus the "security" the Israelis want to guarantee is that of their right to launch sudden attacks on the Arab
world $I t$ is only then that the AWACS can be dangerous to them.

Saudi Arabian press review


 Commenting on Lord Caning.
won's sisit to Rivadh within three wicks, $A l$-Bilad said the visit has bece arranged at a vere crucial
time. when ine Midoll Easrregioo
 ishing peace and secuity in the
region. IIn this conteri, Prinee Fahds speacc plan could prove to
be the most constructive clement forreal peaces in the area., it ssid, Aratimin Five win continue 10 sup-
 the region.
backing given to Prinee Fahds plan for achieving a just and dur-
ahle epeace in in the area has promininative for setring che Arabi
Itracli confict. The Kinglom will Iraelic ondict. The Ringdom will
go ahead with its
bistorical

##   Al-Me isima sidid spamec subiect plan was introduced at an impor plan was introduced at an impor- tant timi then previus anemps westish peace had renched stalemate. <br>  naturaly rejeeted by srrel and hat recived acool response from   moves in this direction by sending Lors Cationeo Lity cxplore the eifhby principles setou settlement The paper referted hegining of of anansitioo period which hie Arabs hoped should be  sseful steps for acieving desing peace in the region:" Pointing to the    thase who have been drying damage the Arah intersss. (SPA)

## M. Mn Hin $_{\text {Di }}^{\text {D }}$ <br> ARABNEWS-JEDDAH



## Hosni Mubarak: Tough and incorruptible



## EDITOR 'S NOTE: The writer is director of the

 By Riordan Roctt
The United Siates and Cuba are on a collision
course. The Reagan administratiods hostility to
Fidel Casto deal Fidel Cassto deepens daily. He is charged with fomeoting revolutioo in Central America. meddling
in Africa and imposing a dictatorship on the 10 in Africa and imposing a dictatorship on the 10
million people who live on his island. For his part:
Castro tas called the Reagan government "fascist:" accusing it of being "hathed ingloomment becausce of its holds Washingtoo responsible for the recent
epidemic of mosquito-borne fever. which has epidemic of mosquito-borme fever. which has
claimed more than 100 victims. He preparesfor the
possibility of "total war" with the United States. Sueh charges and countercharges save poisoned
the already rocky relations hetween the two
nations. The partial thaw in the two-decade-long he already roky retations hetween the two
nations. The partial thaw in the two-decades-long
cold war berween Washingtoo and Havana begun
on the Carter administration has eoded. Io receot by the Carter administratioo has eoded. Io receot
months, the Reagan administration has slapped an embargo on Cuban publications, prohibiting their

## Minorities leaving Kosovo <br> OVO

## PRISTINA, Yugoslavia More chan six months afternationalist riots in this

 strooghold of etbric Abbaians, many Serbs andother minoorties are leaving Kosovo province. The other minotites are leaving Kosovo province. The vepartures number oily a
vince
Yill mion, but they are disturbing in trend in Yugosiavia, a state forged from diverse ethnic groups with long histories of bitter rivalries.
"We have the situatioo under full control, but this does oot mean bostile activity has totally ceased."
Azem Vasi, presideot of the Kosovo Socialist Azem Vasi, presideot of the Kosovo Socia
Alliance, told
"Nisting journalists last week. "Nationalism is a state of mind, an ideology."
said Vasi. "One doee not fight it quickly, with hostile measures, bot over time and with educa-
tio." Roads leading into the province are still blocked
by checkpoints and federal poilce patrol she Iowns. Authorities, , however, proudly empphasized the
trouble-free reopening of Pristina Univerity,

## T

Ahmed Lura, a Cairo merchant who said be
knew Mubarak. persooally, voted .yes. for
Mubarak with what he called "eothusiastic optimMubarak with what he called "eothusiastic optimsed dee from his office for asking a favor he deemed
unfair to Egypt," Lutfo said. Lutbs brother had been judged physically unfit
Luts
and barred from jomining the military air academy. and barred from jolining the military air academy.
 II you are prepared to risk having your hrother
killed in e plane crash, 「m not prepared to accept losing an airplane," be quoted Mubarak as saying.
"Since that day 1 have held a grudging respect for the man," Lutfi added. Orother wastice recentify beld hy police in connection. with a traffic accident. Interior Minister Nabawi
Ismail thought of doing the vice president a favor Ismaii thought of doing the vice prestechaled. The
and released the offender, the officer recall vice president was "mad as hell, called the interior.
minister and insisted that the law be respected." said the officer." The brother was quickly picked up
Egyptian press photograpber Tony Farris, who is
Muharak's oext-door neighbor, said it took che vice presiden's banker brother two years to get a tele-phene lien connected to his Cairo suburban apart-
meot "It was so difficult to obtain telephooe lines at the time, and Hosai's brother wouldn't dare ask
the vice president to help oot," said Farris. tise the voters stood in a loog, liane awaiting their
turn to cast the ballots, one former air force officer spoke of Muburaak' '" bravery that thote the the back of
Israer sair force during the ctoher ( 973 Mideast) war."
killatar syoungest hrother, Air Force Lt. Atef was initial air atrack on Israeli emplace--
1160011 col1ision
11
recent academic confereoce, co-sponsored by the
John Hopkins University School of Advanced
International Studies, beld oo Capitol Hivl; $\$ 10$ International Studies, beld oo Capitol Hill; $\$ 10$
milion has been requested of Congress to sest 4 a
radio station to brodest
radio staiion to troadcast anti-Castro messages to
If the past is aoy guide wo the future, it is possible
then Castro other than to stiffen his resolve to resist U.S. Cattempts to get him to ahandon his policics. Casstro
has ruled Cuba for 22 years Ceop ag ruled Cuba for 22 years. Ceetral Intelligeoce
Agency-sponsored attacks against kis life, invasioo anempts and an economic embargo have all failed. ton is unlikely to ehange this reality. WaskingIf hig-stick policies haven' $t$ worked, perhaps carrot strategies will. The Reagan administratioo
مught to negotiate with Castro's govermmeot in order ro resolve the many issustres that divivide the two naiionss. Amoss them? are the unification of Cuban
families now divided, financial compeosation for American जrms expropriated at the time of the ty99 revolution, and agreements oo hijacking and
maritime rights. Full cormalizatioo of retataiocs can zaritime nights. Full oormatizatioo of relatioos can
oral issues. eral lissues.
The Uni
where student unrest first sparked the demonstra-
ions, but say there have still been isolated cases of "nationalist-oriented graffiti."
Reports on the number of the
Reports on the number of those leaving Kosovo vary widely. Poitidika, B Belyrade daily, estimated
that as many as 4,000 have left or are due to leave the province.
Yugoslavia,", said Enveg Redrepi, depury president of the Kosova assembly. Provincial officials, however, appear anxious to
stem the flow of departures. The Munial stem the flow of departures. The Municipal Com-
mission of Prisootina, set up after the rioting to help with job transfers and new housing for those who wanted to move. has been turning down requests
for assistance. for assistance.
Redzepi said 6
Redzep insid 682 minority Serbs and Monteneg-
rins have formally applied from the area since the spring riots, when dempoostrators demanded greater
autonomy for the provixee's ethric Abanian
majority. Nime persons died and 260 were injured
in disturbances. Some weot so far as to call for the province to secede from Yugoslavia and join neighboring
Albania. Most of those asking to leave say new jobs, better living conditions and family considerations promp-
ted their move, hut he said 147 requests had been ted their move, hut he said 147 requests had been turned down.
Officials here say that only one applicant cited the rioung as his reason for wanting to leave.
Politika indicated that many do not give "true

In Kosovo, relarions have loog been strained
berween the provice's 77 percent ethnic Albanian majority and its minority Monteneginis and Serbs, wbo used to hold the most important political and
economic jobs. (AP)
meots. The officers hesitated to break the oews to
the presideot, wbo was busy runniing the war from
bis bunker headquarters, said the evor. bis hunker headquarters, ssid the eoter. ""But Hosni
quickly communicated this to Sadat saluting him quickly communicated this to Sadat, saluting him
for receiving the news of his brother's martyrdom
heroically. he heroically". he a added
A number of voters noted that Mubarak, who has never visited Israel despite his stated conmioment
to the U.S.-sponsored Camp David peace drive, sood a. Ugod chance of reviving ties weace drive,
couñtries without forfeiting peace with the Zionist state.
Boro in a middle class family, Mubarak received his initial education at Arabiy cschools before join-
ing the military air academy where he graduated in 950. In subsequent years Mubarak went to the si a hardoore or tfaining. He distinguished himself Sa hardoore officer with a flair
discipline and meticubus planniog.
Sadat named bin
and, a year later he pir force comamander in 1972 mand jetfighter at the bead of the squadrons that jolted israell positions about Sinai. Sadat declared vice-president a move seen April 1975, named him vice-president, a move seen at the time as a bid to
placate the army after a career policeman had been appointed prime minister.
Mubarak's
Mubarak's favorite sport is squash, and his
associates say be remembers fondly the " days, wbeo he flew wapplanes."
Local press reporters
of an air foscs reporters receootly rebuked crewmen of an arr rorce jet hiat took them with Mubarak to the Upper Nile city of Aswan. where the plane
made a bard and scary landing. "Yon should have
beeo more beeo more careful with the plane wheo you have a
vice president on board", ooe reporter told the
crew


## course

such as the Soviet Union and Nicaragua, Shouldn't
a oation 90 miles off the U.S. coast receive similar
The most pressing reasoo to talk to the Cubans is
hat Castro plays a pivotal role in miternational Statess stiongly disegrees. That is an the more will not get his 30.0000 troops not, Cuba exercises an inffuence in the world disproportionate to its size and
that must be reckoned with
Castro, as leader of the Third Word's sonaligned movement represents the interests of more nations admit That U.S. pressure forced Mexico to oot scheduled for late October only ensures inat Castro will shoul louder to be heard in other forums. In an makesesingy ind serse tependeot and unstable world, it
math with all sations that are Norraalization of relarions with Cuba is also in
the U.S. national interest. Srratgicic, bivareral a and
humanitarian issues crowd the agenda hetween he

## South Africa retreats on apartheid reform

JOHANNESBURG -
South African govemA further sign of how the South African govern-promises came last week when hopes that it might lift the color bar in the mining industry were dashed A commission of inquiry recommended the reform change impossible. The backtracking is taking place in the face of frowing evidence of increased riaghtwing reaction against Bo tha's pledges of a year ago.
rhe govermment took fright at the size of the vote Ior the extremist Herstigte Nasionale Party at the general election in April. Although the HNP did to marginal levels in more than 20 .
Now the three most important right-wing groups
the $H N P$, the National Conservative Party of

- the HNP, the National Conservative Partyy of the Afrikaner Weerstandsbeweging - have
 dence elections in Namibia. dence elections in Nambia.
Most serious of all $i t$ was revealed last week that
the powerfol Broedertond secret society had rescithe powerful Broedertond seccat society had resci-
nded a loog-standing resolution that any members nded a loog-standing resolution that any members
woo joined the HNP would be expeled. This give who joined the HNP would be expelled. This gives
the HNP a buge boost and means Botha's National Party is no looger regarded as the onaly legitimate So Botha's reformiss pledges are- heing sheclved oee by one and the governmeot has goore out of its
way to be seeo taking tougb action against blackswuyt to as she semass taking toulg action against blackssucch as the mass removal of squatters from the Cape
ownship of Nyanga im August. The shelving of the mining industry reform is the latest step in this beccuse of the inportrance of of the mininngingant one
South Africa and because labor reform was the South Africa and because labor reform was the
government's chosen starting point To lounch these reforms in appointed a commis-
sioo of mqquiry under Profespor Nic Wiehahn in 190. of inguiry under Professor Nic Wiehahn in

1979. The Wiehalin Commission prepared six 1reports recommeoding swamepissing prepared sianges in labor
legislatioo the first of whieb was to pergmit blacks to form and join trade umions.
These and other early re
Commission were implemented by the governmeot, radically changing the labor scoece ine governmeot. Best eming is South Africa's key industry and higers. mostof of whore are somes 16,000 white min-
racialist attitudes. Tradifreners with hardine tacialist attitudes. Traditionally they have beeo
amoog the Natiooal Party's most devoted supporters hut receotly the HNTP has been making gimpoads
among them. among them
The sensiniv
The sensive issue relates to the grantingof blastblasting certificates: blacks may drill at the rockface and elear the way for implanting the explosive but
may oot put it it place and detooate it And without higher job as an underner may be promoted to a words the blas an underground official. In other
 400.000 hacks who work in the industry are not
categorized as miners because they do not bave categorized as miners because they do not bave
hlasting certificates. They are merely "mine laborThs'. commission's report does indeed recom-
meod the granting of hasting certificates to blacks The commission's report does indeed recom-
meod the granimg of hlasting cerurificates to blacks
"in principle"-Gut "in principle"- but then adds the proviso that this
sbould be done with the cooperation of the white mining union. Given that this is the most right-wing
trade union in Sooth Africa led by a firctrand HNP . supporter, Arrie Paulus, this places a buge block in the way of the reform
commission's report pushed the reform with the furher into limboort In it the ghed the reformun eveo only "at an appropriate scimange, it should be done ner', and emphaspizate that the minining corporations and the trape unions must minimgelverporations
initiative in reaching agreement the The governmenting is igreement to do it use itis induence to try to perstiade out and will not
Afrikaner, miners to

Man's own free choice
We have talked previouly in blis
about have talked previously in this olumno ing generations devivited from divine gui-

 th will be rewarded or punisbec according to
bis pertormance.
A question ter
A quession bas been put to me about the
titime of the declaration of man's test Why does it ome aiter the end of human ilif on
canth? Wbo would benefit from ite
 ately after his deater anman some proof of of he
trial in reveled to the Jiving so that they
woud koud
 improve the ifif and onductof the remainimg
human beims. Also. it could endorse Allat's
prese Mresnce ings. Also,
 and righty so, about buman life and eager to of daily reminder Mr. Mantani is calling for?
Mar has olly
mantind gance at the histor of






## Airline demand drops, production questioned

|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| cesstur.Earlier this year stock market analysts whofollow the industry had been guessing whep follow the industry had been guessing wheplosses on the TriStar would force Lockheed |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| of nearby Burbank to cease producing the long-range three-engined TriStars. Britain's |  |
|  |  |
| But oow analysts ssy it appears that Lock. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| The DC-10 suffered a majorblow recently re it was going to trim spending and it |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| of the three-engine $\mathrm{DC}-10$ built by McDonnell Dou |  |
|  |  |
| At company headquarters in St. Louis, uthack could halt DC-10 production in |  |
| $k$ could halt DC-10 production in |  |
|  |  |
|  | ans on the industry in the United States.anwhile, a worldwide recession fol- |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| dding tw overcapacity on formerly lucrative |  |
| Meconnill onedertind orese for jeilines |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |
| Visitors to Paraguay find |  |
| ‘Guarani’ speech prevails <br> By David Cemlyn-Jones <br> uistic researcher Grazziella Corvolan said. Ninety percent of Paraguayans are of |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| in Paraguay the lodian language of Guaraniis the normal form of expression, a uaique |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| phenomenon in the land of conquistadorcs.Guarani has survived for 400 years in thiscentral Soutb American nation thanks to |  |
| central Soutb Amcrican nation thaniss togeigraphical position, the homegeneity ofits ancient lndian tribes and the lack of pre- |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| The hazards of the jungle and desert tratland the hostility of the Guarani Indians forced them to abandion their plans and set |  |
|  |  |
| the in paruguay as farmers. |  |
| The lack of precious metals meant that nonure Spaniards were attracted to the Paragunyan territory. |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  | closer to the present: something happening

now which he would feel is applicable to him. What happened to past nations may not happen agaim, especially after man's great scien-
tific discoveries. A litule reflectio not be better of with a daily remimder of
Allab's punishment Such a remider mat Allah's pumishment. Such a reminder may make the element of fear much more acute,
is true. 1t would also reduce the role of man's intellect in the determination of his course of
action. If every person is isfoged immediately
union upon the termination of his iffe and whatever
happiness of misery he receives as a result is made known and felt by the rest of mankind.
the element of thoice in the grand issue of
fait is the element of yhoice in the
faith in so longer operavive.
This element of free ch This element of free choice, based on
objective reasoniog, is the pivot around whicb man's nobility turns. Without it man
becomes that is, to huild the earth, becomes meaning
less.
Alah, however has, given us enough indi-
cation of the resulu with which we are bound
to end up, depending upon the route we for to end up, depending upon the route we fo-
low. He also provided us with gwidance
through His messengers. He gave us reason
to think and to mate our choiee. The rest is At the end, 1 wish to comment briefly on
Mr. Mantani's last sentence, which talks about endorsing Allah's presence more
firmly Allah's presence is felt by everyone,

Slam in perspective



Life of the Prophet -28 Protection guaranteed

Iways speak the truth. He command be bonest. us to be aways speak the truth and be honest. to be
goor o our relations and neighbors, po pro-
serve tife and shed no blood, to refrain from erve Hife and shed no blood, to refrain frow
m, perjury, embemzement of the orpban's
wealth and making false accusations against im, perjury, embezziement of the orpban's
wealth and making false accusations against
bonorable women. He also comm manded us oo devote our wor gers of any sort. He further commanded us to pray regularly. to believed Him. We followed tesposese anvine
commandments he conveyed to us. We began to worship Allah alone, retraining from what He forbade us and accepted wbat he made
lawful for us. Our people, however, assaulted
us and subjected us to pbysical torture to us and subjected us to pbysical torture to
compel us rovert to idol worship and to
indulge in sinful practices we used to indulg Having been overpowered, oppressed and practice int wee soumgt to refogose our in yar faith an
choosing you in preference to allother unters,
hoping hat in your refuge we would choosing you in preference to all other rulers
hoping hat in your refuge we would suffer no
mjusutice. Al-Najashi asked Ja afar to read him a pas
sage of the $\mathrm{O} \mathbf{u}^{\prime}$ ran. Ja' afar chose the openin sage of the Qu' ran. Ja arar chose the openimg
of Surah 19 entitide Mary, which speaks
about Prophet Zakarriah and his son John about Prophet Zakarriah and his son John
before it gees on wo relate the sory of the
virgin hirth of Jesus. Al-Najashi and his patiarchs were in tears. Al-Najashi then said source as Jesusst seavelations.:" He then dis missed the Qurroish delegation and assured
the Musims that they would have his protec-
ion.


## TRANSPORT AMRCRAMI: Three Clas staninginal " $A$ " models, while the aircraft at the far right has been stretched 23 feet to become a " $B$ " model.

## More than 50 causes revealed

## Senility studies provide insight about aging


as memory,
used hy the hrain tource of ehoke the neure. whiransmit is early 0 to tell wbether the tufts work by Dr prove frowitul. When Alzbeimer's disease was first
described in 1906 by the German physician Alzheimer, an examination of the brain of the
first patient ${ }_{\text {a }}^{51-y e a r-o l d ~ w o m a n ~}$
revealed the tangles and placques that since revealed the tangles and placques that since
have evecome the classic markers of the affic-
tinn, although sinuilar abnormalities also are tinn, although sinilar abnornaibities also are
found in severan nther brain disorders.
The tangles, it is now known, are composed
The tangles, it is now known are composed
shape nf a double spiral staircase or helix,
The placques are equaly pumpling. At hite
core is an abnormal protein substance called
amylnid that normally is nut found in the
brain. Surrounding it is a variety of brain anyinid Surat nommaiy is nn found in tre
brain. Surounding is is a variety of brain
debris most of it degenerating araboramin
some wat debris, most of it degenerating or abnorm
some way together with the same silk--il
nerve cells that form the tangles. It seems apparent that these abnormalities
are relared in some way to the steadiy
deteriorating behavior of the patient. In fact deteriorating behavior of the patient. In fact tion between the number of placques and the placques the worse the symptoms. placques the worse the symptoms.
But what causes the tangles and placques?
Researchers do not believe that Alzheimer's natural any other cause of senitity - is a consequeoce of aging. Dissuptive Infiuencequesce of agin
Several of the leading hyppected Several of the leading bypotheses of its
cause imply the introduction into the brain of
some kind of disruptive influence such as a toxic material or a virus.
One of the toxic materials that has been
looked at most closely is aluminum hut there is mucb controvery as to whether it plays a
role. When aluminum is injected into role. When aluminum is injected ins ito
experimental animals, ehanges sinilar to the experimental animads, changes suialar to tac
tangles and placques seen in Alzheimer's tangles and placques seen in
appear in the animals
Hrains.
However, some researchers have reported
that alurumum levels normally increase wib hat ainumum levels normally increase witb
age and hat there is no difference between
lvees in Alheimer patients and healthy peolevels in Alzheimer patients and healthy people of the same age.
Another complicatin Antot ber complicating factor is the uocer-
tainty about what is the normar level of
aluminum in nerve cells, as well a sist function there.
Some scientists have beeo intrigued by tbe possibility that a hidden virus that slowly
damagesthe brain may be responsible futr the
changes seen in the brain. Viruses are suspect
because they bave been closely related to
certain other types of dementign disorders.
One of these is certain other types of dementing disorders.
ease of these is kuru, a degenerative disease that attracks members of certain New
Guinea tribes and eventually causes their Guinea tribes and eventually causes their
death Besides kuru, three other degeneraive diseases of the central nervous systern have now been shown by Dr. D. Carleton
Gaidusek of the National Institutes of Health
to be due to viruses. Gaidusek won the Nobel to be due to viruses. Gajdusek won the Nob
prize in medicine in 1976 for this work.
To date however, scientists have not be The to limk Alzheimer's disease with viruses.
Some vrologists, including Gajucsek, now
doubt that viruses are the caus. Joubt that viruses are the cause.
Genetic Link

## The role. if any, played by beredity is also unclear. Part of the evidence that genetics

 ncclear. Part of the evidence that geneticsmay infuence wbo gets the disease is the
finding that while the general populatinn has finding that while the general populatinn has
a2 percent to 3 percent chanco of divelopigg
Alzheimer's, Alzheimer's, tbe chances increase ve 7 per-
cent or $\&$ percent if $a$ parent or brother or
sister is already afficting Ther already afflicted. There also is a study hy Dr. Leonard Hes-
ton of the University of Minnesota showing a stazistical correlanion bewerwn Alzheimer's
and Downs syndrome (formerly known as
mongolism) among family members of Alzheimer patients as compared to the get eral population.
Because Dow
Because Down's Syndrome is known to be
generic disease, Heston's sudy may indicate the exiseasence of a a senetic factor for
Alzheimer's. OOther researcher. Alzheimers. Other researchers, however.
point out this is far from being established.
It has beeo established that Down's SymIt has beeo established that Down's Syp-
drome is one of only a bandful of diseases in whicb tangles or placques bave been seen in the brain of patients. Orhers are a type o
Parkinsonism and the brain disorder suffered by punch-drumk boxers.
Dr. George $G$. Glencer
Dr. George G. Glenoer, a pathologist who
is a visiting scholar at the Univissity of
Califormia at San Diego Medical School is a visiting scholar at the University of
Calififmia at San Diego Medical School,
believes there is a commoo cause for the braim changes sseeo im the Allihe
and the punch-drunk boxers.
and the punch-drunk boxers.
1t has to do with the proteim substance cal led damyloid that forms protem substance cal
white placques seeo in those patients. dense white placques seeo in those patients.
In the case of the boxers. Gleannerbelieve he tangles are the resul of chronic leaking
blood mioo the braim due to numerous hlow to the head. In Alzheimer's patieots, the
cause is different although the effect is the Before going to San Diego. Glenner spea
25 years at the National Insuitutes of Health
where in reeent years se madicimportaot diswhere in recent years he made
dabneus Features．




Worldwide inflation slows Nepal＇s tourist industry
from 1,663 to 5,109 in the past five years the
secretary of the Intermational Hotel Associa tion，Raymond K ．Fenelon，has describsed this
development＂quite inpresive．＂
Fenelon was bere recently to finalize the Fenelon was bere recently to fnalize the tion Congress from Oct． 29 to Nov． 3 to be
attended by tepresentatives from 40 com－
tries．They will discuss the financial develop－ tries．They will disccuss the financial develop－
ment of the toursin industry in developing
counaries，technology，training of hotel staff， and personnel and marketing．
In order to atruct more toursts，the gov ernment is developing national wild dite parks
in the Everest region and other
facilities are also being developed in thete regions．
But ravel agents，hoteliers and local
husinessmen have complained about the
governments delay in carrying out its husinessmen have complained about the
govemnemets delay in caryying out it
Tribhuvan International Airport develop
ment plan．
Delay in the completion of an international ment plan．
Delay in he compleion of an intermational
standard tower at the oirport nand well scale
night landing faciulies are said to be dis－

## Budget cuts threatening future space activity

## Science probes have enabled astronomers to learn more about planet Earth


 when ing vider frime







 near the end fithe firse 60 Oimion yearsor

 and eren
Sienisiss ar now larely convineded da








 amounts of organic（
stances），but at temp
-290

## 












 reconiditer hisinimituce
 Im sying that we bebreto make ourselves


 trich



 pondingly greater




 There are other ideas stoun the Eark




Rex
 and




On the surface．ihe bydroarbow would Huib bed hoter dow by bus surs ult







 hat move in planetary oothis．



|  |
| :---: |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| 边 |
|  |
| come eurof supris |
| 发 |
|  |
| The earni matich |
|  |
| dita bed br |
| Weses diturent |
|  |
| Sto zere in on whe way th |
| did |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| weather |
|  |
|  |
|  |
|  |
| Hesesmuruss |
|  |
|  |
|  |



|  |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| ager findings，if scientists ane able toextrapolate from the limited amount of |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| Hoows and miming rutesin ince deepest thyers |  |
|  |  |
| of dumping dangerous pollutants in thedeep ocean，as well as better understand changing ocean current patterns． |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| 隹 |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| There is Galiled，a composite spacecraft tobe launched toward Jupiter in 1985 and arive there in 1988 |  |
|  |  |
| arrive there in 1988. There also is the Venus orbiting imaging |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| and huttes that are hidden from camera view beneath Venas thick clouds and con－ struct images of the Venusian terrain．It is to |  |
| be launched im 1989，arrive there later that <br> year，and begin work in earnest in early |  |
|  |  |
| Budget Questions Obvion Both projects，however，have been walk ing a thin line in the Reagan administra |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |

The international solar polar mission，
whicb was to have taken a look at one of the sun＇s poles，bas already tallen victimim to the
Reagan administration＇s budgecary ax． ail beeasy dinexe．A flyby issions have now
cheapest and briefest way to reconnotest
cher a planet，but it is strictly a one－shot affair．A
orbiter，a probe that takes up a station around a planet and its moons yields nore
information during the course of a year or
two of operation，but it is more costly．A gently on a planet and examines it is very
murde more $\begin{aligned} & \text { costly } \\ & \text { lander that gan an orbithers }\end{aligned}$ Ap a sample and it to Eatrth is vastly more expensive．
The space sciences commimity pan of years，no maaranteed bow low ing is．Then
they could attempt to develop scientificaln orbiter or a martian oroch as a new Lunyan
bandful of sophisticated sensory，bust a he commumity intact and theirscolls honed． response is that curts are necessary．acrioss
the board until the nation＇s economy is And so，despite the jubilation that
accompanied $V$ voyger $2, \frac{y_{3}}{\text { passage of }}$
Saturn in August，there is a melancholy and despair at $P$ PL and dhe uni－
versities that have provided scentists for ＂A driving technology，a seamse of miterna－ the conviction of doing stic semething estecm that is
peaceful and positive exploring the
unknown－and competing with the Soviet have been a the hall constructive way，these of JPL and a member of varrious past
planetary projects．＂But H ． a afrid the U．S．
is on a major downward transition im planetary exploration right now．

## Sri Lanka＇perfect＇ for sea－wary crews




























Ear－patch cures motion sickness
LONDON－A disc－shaped parch ploced people subject to motion sickness．Resear－
chers at dhe Ciba－Geigy pharmacentical
company in Ardsly，New York，developed company in Ardsly，New York，developed
the patce to provide continuous absorption of minute amounts of various drugg．In the case
of motion sickness，the patch allows the slim to absorb three days worth of a drug called Drugs typically used for motion sickness，
Bike Dramamine，art injected or swallowed at one time，hut often cause side effects of
nausea，，womiting and drowsiness． In tests witt the scopolamine－soaked
patch，which is placed just above the collar
line 75 percent of those susceptible to motion 75 percent of those susceptible to motion
sickeses had no problem or orly slight dis－
comfort．And only one out of six became comiort．
sleepy．
The The company says the new method is more
effective than Dramamine，and to test this claim the National Aeronautics and Space
Administration（NASA）will heve one of the Administration（NASA）will have one of the
pilots wear a patch during the next space
shutre flight this autumn．

Sci Lankan President Jayewardene
declared that his country will not give a base
to any foreign nation，and U．S．Ambassador




TOKYO, Ott IS (R) - The expected
introduction within the year of new breed ifroduction wituin the year of a new bree
of ind ustrial robows in Japan, already the world's leader in robot use, has prompted
the firt the first sirrings of dissent from the coun-
try's labor force. Using television sors and microprocessor memories to rec ognize components, 'the smart robor will
be able to join together electronic be able to join togecher electronic compo
nents to a fine degree of accuracy or ste into the production lines of simple object like garden machinery.
However, the emerge robots, taught to copy human actions, cap able of workikg at twite the speed of pres-
ent machines and 10 times ent machines and 10 times more accurate,
provoking growing opposition from provoking growing opposition from the
traditionally acquiescent Japanese trade unions. $\left.\begin{array}{l}\text { Ichiro Shioji, head of the Confederation } \\ \text { of Japanese Automotite Workers Unions }\end{array}\right)$ of a receot union conveotion urged mor labor-management consultations on the "The mass inroads of robots in the aut industry so far have had ititle efficict oo emp loyment, thanks to sharply risimg Japanese
Conservatives endorse Thatcherism to the hilt BLACKPOOL, Oct. 15 (R) - Britains
Conservative govemment is determined to
sick to a strategy of fighting inflation with sick to a strategy of fighting inflation with
ight curbs on the mooey supply despite rising Sir Geeffrey Howe, chancellior of the
Sir xchequer (finance minister). said Wednes tate of the British ecooomy were beginnim come through The going was bound to b nnual conference in Blackpool, but Britain as moving ahead. Latest tiqures canimmed colpt mant begun to rise, ge Jupe-to-August period compared with the previous quarter. .'The one thing that
could set us hack would be to lose our nerve ow" Sir Geofferey said.
Hee was speakking in a debate in which the
overnmeot's economic policies wer soverneors economic policies were
oundly coodemed by former Prime Mmis-
er Edward Héath, Conservative leadeè fiom 1965 until he was replaced in 1975 by Margaret Thatcher, now prime minister
But on a show of hands, the 4,000 delegates chose to oive the governmen s s strategy
a huge eodorsement, despite Heath's strong
call call for an anternative coopse. Heath, who ong
no role in Mr. Thatcher's oovermment and is relegated to the backbenches of partiament.
said the said tast party
the lor
70
years. Thatcher situation I believe that both Mrs. Thatcher and I want to have party unity be
said. But it was a unity which could nqt be imposed on a single old corrinic. Heath nefected
the govermeot's contention that there was the governmeot's contention that there was
no aiternative to its stringent monetarist no aaterative to its stringent monetarist
policies. Britain should joim the European
Mooenter poicicies. Britain should joim the European
Moetary System (EMM)
exchange controls, he said exchange controls, he said.
The great danger was that The great danger was that if people left the
Conservative Party and voted for the new Sonservaive Party and voted for the new
weill put the oppositition Labor marty might very well put


## ductivity and thereby counter the effects of highere first onergy oil crisis of the drecagde. about by the

down, the view that robots will not affect
employment is opeo to employment is opeo to question," he said.
His views are also being reffected by Japan's largest labor group, the General
Counci of Trade Unions of Japan. The oew range of television-eye robots would be ahle to move throuphat about 6.000 different
operations, recognizing components which need welding or screwing together. technology that began in the earily I9605 it techanology that began in the early 1960 s in were devised to merefy grasp and transport
objects. objects.
Researc Research in Japan into providing artif-
cial limbs for thalidiomide children spilled over into the sophisticated chevelopment of
machines whicb could machines whicb could reproduce the
activities of the buman arm and this techactivities of the burnan arm and this tech-
nology arrived just wheo Japan needed it most The Japanese motor industry in the
mid-1970s was earching fur mid-1970s was searching for ways to
improve assembly techniques to raise productivity and thereby counter the effects of

## Japanese cry halt to robot invasion

## Workers unable to rival

 speed, pinpoint accuracyRobots have increased Japanese producwere used first for spot weld wing car body
weat frames. programed by the computer to
extend their long welding arms into the car extend their long welding arms into the ca
bodywork to repetivively joim metal to metal at a speed no man moumd matek
There was lithe complaint from the
Japanese since the robots were taking over grubby. unpleasant jobs and were making
up for a shorttage of skilled workers as youngersters stayed longer in eddection.
Furthermore, the large companies which mitroduced the dew technology were capahle of re-deploying labor to other parts of
the company.
Last June, the internatiooal Labor

## 34\% fall

seen in U.S.
Organization (HO) estimated the world
Organization (IIO) estimated the work percent of them in Japan. The Japan indus trial Robot Associatioo said sales in Japan last year were worh over 60 billion yen
( $\$ 260$ millioo), a 50 percent increase ove (the 1979 milige a 50 percent increase over
increase is increase is expected this year, with annuaa
demand by 1985 to 300 billion yen ( $\$ 133$ demand by 1985 to 300 billion yen ( $\$ 13$
billion) and double that by 1990 . The Japanese government has been
actively assisting this ter actively assistitg shis ureod hy has beviding
attractive loan terms through yarious ageo ugh various ageo cies for about purchasing to improve tech
cology and recenty by allowing robot
purctasers to write off more of purchasers to write off more of the <br> \section*{At Cancun <br> \section*{At Cancun <br> QuitodiscountsOPECaccord}
car sales
 percent downs in the first 10 days of this
nooth against a year eeraili.
This stark figure hasmade This stark Gigare hasmade the en tire indus-
try sit
the. The fmal quarter of the oew models reach the showrooms. and his ought to be a busy period, especially as policies. Bunt statistics show that in the firt 10 Chrysler sold only 141,437 cars against 216.462 a year agly

Marke eing men are crossing their fingers,
hoping the sluggish sales will oot last the oping the sluggish sales win oot last the
whole quarter. but they have to admit that the nolustry y has hardly beeo flourishing in the
past two years. In the period Jan. 1 to Oct. 10 this year, the ho me period Jan. 1 to Oct. 10 his year, the
three big firms sold 4,830.000 cas against
$4,870,000$ a year earlier. This figure $4, \mathrm{B70}, 000$ a year eariier. This faigure was
iready about one fifth below the 1979 equi aiready abour one fanm below the 1 tir eque
valent. The companies blame their presel
troubles on high minterest rates and slackness roubles on high interest rates and slackness evidence that the publicis is abloking

London Commodities

|  | Closing Prices |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gold (s per ounce) | 449.00 | 445.25 |
| Silver cash (perice per ounce) | 533.75 | 5580.00 |
| 3 months | 533.00 | 527.00 |
| Copper cash | 895.00 |  |
| 3 months | 920.00 | 909.50 |
| Tin cash | 8230.00 | 8215.00 |
| 3 months | 8360.00 | ${ }^{8352.50}$ |
| Lead cash | 373.00 | 387 |
| 3 monibs | 3882.00 | 39 |
| Zinc cash | 460.00 | 476 |
| 3 months | 475.00 | 490 |
| Aluminium cash | 615.00 | 62.50 |
| 3 months | 652.05 | 0 |
| Nickel cash | 2850.00 | 2805.00 |
| 3 months | 2935.00 | 2905 |
| Sugar October | 162.00 | 164 |
| March | 169.50 | 172.20 |
| Coffee September | 1090.00 | 1067.00 |
| November | 1099.00 | 1074.00 |
| Cocoa Seprember | 1250.00 | 1257.00 |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

QUirro. Oct. 15 (R) - Ecuador's oil
minister. Eduardo Oneega, has discounted
any propect of an argement to ood OPEC
splitoo sppitoo oil prices being worked out before the On Wednesday. Veeezuelan Ön Minister Humberto Calderoo Berti said in Caracas a
solutioo to the split would be discussed wheo solutioo to the split wauld be discussed wheo
some OPEC (Organizatioo of Petroleum some OPEC Countries) leaders meet during
oext weer s North-Souts Mexico.
Dr Calderoo told reporters it was possihle
Special a special meeting of OPECS 13 oil ministers to set a oew unified price of $\$ 34$ a barrel
would follow the talks. But later, Ortega discounted any chance of an agreement next
week. week
Up till now there is no agreement between
member countries and it would be difficult for us to reach agreement before a Dec. 9
meeting in Abu Dhahi" he told reporters. Two attempts to set a standard price this year failed after Saudi Arabia refused to raise its oil price, the traditional benchmark, above
 Algeria $\$ 40$.
 Malay, KUALA LUMPUR, Oct. 15 (AP) - The
seven tin poduciog countries of the world
might be forced to form a tin cartel if Japan,
 follow the United States and refuse to joim
the sixth intemational tin agreement (IAT). the sixth intemational tin agreement (
Malaysian officials warned Thursday.
Diplomatic observers watching the Inter-
national Tí Council (ITC) imeeting here Thursday predicted a storm session abead on ceiling prices for tin worked o out Wednesday
and submitted to consumer oations at Thursand submitted
day's session.
Malaysian Deputy Prine Minister Musa
Hitam, in his openimg address to the threeHitam, in his openimg adarcss isting, said he
day 24tt session of the rrc mection
regretted the U.S. decision announced last regrented the U.S. decision announced
week oot to join the sisth agreement.
int week oor to join ret rogressive step if the U.S.
It weuld be arturne weakens the resolv of other con-
ate suming countries
ment." Musa said.


DO YOUU WANT COMPLETE DATA ON THE ECONOMY OF SAUDIARABA.

Get YourCopy of THAMA ECONOMIC DIRECTORY

## Second Edrtion

| Dual language Arabic-English publication. <br> Facts \& Figures on the economy. <br> The five year development plan. <br> Rules \& Regulations <br> governing economic activities | - Foreign investment law. <br> - Companies law. <br> - Alphabetical directory and trade directory of more than 6,500 companies, businesses, establishments. |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | N. <br> OK STORES <br> FFICE <br> Foreipn Affairs Circle <br> d: 6444444 (20 fines) <br> AMA SJ. Ceble: TIHAMCO. Jeddah |

years.
The robots doo't come cheap at up to 10
million yen ( $\$ 4,0000$ each, but sinee they only take up the area of a worker on the
ground - they can be ail mounted or hang from gancties - and will work 24 hours a
day without lighting and air conditioning, day without lighting and air conditioning,
the return on invesment is rapid. This years has been the wide develop-
ment of the robot arc-weldimg machime, a ment of the robot arc-weldigg machime, a
central feature in industrial robot exhibition centraffeature m industrial robot exhibition
held here last week. Japanese youth has
shown a marked reluctance to undertake spot welding training and the robots are proving a popular way of avoiding a shor-
tage of skilied manpower in this sector, says Tatsumosuke Owatari, a senior engineer with Kawasaki Heavy Industries, a leading
robot manufacturer. robot manumacturer.
Other companies in the field are Hitachi, Kobe Steel. Nachin-Fujikoshi Corporation
and Mitsobishi Heavy industries. Owatai and Mitsobishi Heary Industries. Owatari also says the mtroduction of robots has
improved industrial satety and improved
the quality of manufactured goods. Kanji improved industrial satety and improved
the quality of manufactured goods. Kanjii
Yonemotton, deputy director of the Japan

## "Veocezuela is prepared to help preserve the

 unity of OPEC."Oil ministry sources in the Gulf said OPEC ministers coom an effolephone conversatios However, OOtrega made clear unat Ecuador.
which curreoly sells its oil at an average of which curreotly sells its oil at an average of
$\$ 32.50$ a barrel, wanted more than the proposed unified price. "As a minor exporter
Ecuador would like to sell its oil at $\$ 35$, he said.
Ecuador will not be attending next week's
summit where OPEC states Saudi Arabia Venezuela, Algeria and Nigeria will be represented. Veoezuelan sources, said OPEC
president Indonesian Oil Minister Subroto. would also be there.
In Tokyo, a Japanese official said Unined
Arab Emirates Oil Minister Man Arab Emirates Oil Minister Mana Said Al
Oteiha said Thurscay he hoped OPEC would agree to umify prices at $\$ 32$ to
and freeze prices for a year.
Oteiba, who will chair the OPEC meeting Oteiba, who will chair the OPEC meeting world oil glut makes it a good time for oir producing countries to works out a long-terro,
moderate oil policy, Tetsuya Shibazaki, a moderate oll poilicy, Tetsuya Shibazaki, a
ministy of intermational trade and industry
. official said.
forming tin cartel
 reverse direction with the eventuap establ-
ishment of aprodncers only eroupig.
IIf indeed this later scenerio is to come "If mdeed this later scenerio is to come about hen the current U.S. attitudes must
swrely be a contributary factor," Musa told
delegates from Min delegates from Malaysia, Thailand,
Indonesia, Bolivia, Zaire, Neqeria Australia) Indonesia, Bolivie, Zaire, Negeria, Australia,
the United States, Japan, Britain, West GerGlobal food plan vital, $\boldsymbol{F A O}$ says ROME, Oct. 15 (AFP) - $\overline{\text { A }}$ quarter of the
world's population-or 1,000 million people will sufffer hardship, famine and malnutrition by the year 2.000 if a global food program is
oot urgently adopted and introduced, the oot urgenty adopted and nitroduced, the
chief official of the Food and Agricultural
Organization (FAO) has warmed. Organization (FAO) has warned.
FAO Director Geoeral Edward 55, told AFP in an interal Edview that to Saouma, the 55, told AFP in an interview that to mark the
first world day for food oo Friday, he was
calling on internatiooal oublic opoinion "to calling on internatiooal public opinion "to
reaize the effort required to end the scandal of hmger.": "Hunger and malnutritioo pre-
He added vent any development program from bearing
fruit. They breed instaitity. They reduce the chances
ndustrial Robot Association, told a recent meecing of eogineering at a Tokyo robot
exhibition that the electrical industry in
in Japan is the leading user of robots, with the
car industry a close second, followed by plastic moulding.
He said expors of robots are expected to reach 16 percent of total output in about
five years, but added that Japanese companies will have to zeam up with overseas engineering companies since the robots ngineers. "Automation of mass produce nginers, Auromaioo of mass produc-
tion systems was the main current of indus-
until the 1970 , ry until the 1970s, but the predominant ioo... and the techmological development and and ue rechnological development xpected to form the nucleus of the new While not objecting to deve
he color-recognizing smart robot'm in fields such as assisting bed-ridden patients, the
umions think the new robots
are obs for their nembers. Recently Fujitsu anuc and Siemans Ag of West Gemmany
aid they bad agreed to build a fector in sid they bad agreed to build a factory in
uxembourg that would have oo shop-lloor

Dollar dips; gold rises
LONDON, Oct. 15 (AP) - The dollar mp Thursday, following a downturs in in U.S eported some profit-taking followed the dol zar's rise Wednesclay. But they stated thal markets apparently were ignoring signals thas more alternative will likely go up in the com matyen
In Trokyo, where the busingss day ends
before Eurpés begins, the dollar closed at berore Europe's begins, the dollar closed al
22.95 yeo slighty down on Wednesday's
lose of 229.05 yeo. Sterling opeoed Sterling, opeoed higher in Loodoo at
$\$ 1.86775$, hut slipped to $\$ 1.86075$ by even. S. It cost $\$ \$ .8570$ to buy one pound late
Wednesday. Wednesday.
Others col
${ }_{5.5375}{ }^{\text {rates }}$ Freas 5.5375 French francs, down from 5.5725 .
2045 German marks, down from 2.12155 . i. 8470 Genman marks, down from 2.21155 .
I75
Swancs, down from 1.8560 , 1, 175.50 I Iatian lire, down from 1,18550
2.43675 Dutch guilders, down from 2.4485 2.43675 Dutch guilders, dows from 2.4485,
1.99925 Canadian dollars, down from
2006.0. The price of gold opened in London at
448.90 an ounce, up $\$ 4$ from day'sclose and Foreign Exchange Rates


## AWIEBISAD FOBNDTHOBE

AL ASMO. TRADIMG ESTABLESMEEMT, PRMMCE FAHD ROAD. JEDDAM, TEL: GESSBME MEAR CHILLLAND


ABDULLAH ESTABLISHMENT FOR TRADING \& NDUSTRY

## Agent for

## MESSINA LINE

 m.V. JOLYY ARGENTO Voy no. 297 ONSIGNEES OR THEIR AUTHORISED REPRESENTATIVES ARE KINDLY REQUESTED TO TIMELY RRANGE FOR THE DOCUMENTS NECESSARY FOR CLEARING AND WITHDRAW THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS (AGAINST SUBMISSION OF ORIGINAL GUARANTEES) UPON VESSEL'S ARRIVAL

For more information, plesese contact:
Jeddah P.O. Box 7778
Aljohara Bidg, Baghdadiya.
Tels: (64) 24879/26998-9.
Th: 401504 Fislna/4~0688 Johsra Cable: FAISALNA.


International

## Harassed by secret police <br> 4 Iranian diplomats seek Bonn asylum

## BONN. Oct. 15 (Agencies) Three Ira- Hondiciomusw

 gents armed with knives and dhains had creted an atmosphere of terror in Iran's consu-te in Hamburg. The diplomats, who worked or almost a year in the Hamburg consulate, o "a permanent inquisition" by eight mem-
bers of what they said was the Iranian govIran planes 'attack Iraq from Syria'
 atracking targets in Iraq Wednesday it
quoted official sources as syaying the
planes landed on Syrian territory about manes landed on Syrian territory abo
midday"to te ready to carry out aggres
sive operations a ainst sive operations against raqi cargets."
TTerex exs no mimediane confimation of the report from other sources. The
agency recalled that earailir this month
Iraq accused Syria of harboring Iranian Iraq accused Syria of harboring Iranian
militiary aircraf. at its airopns to attack
Iraqi teritory. Mhis was denied by Syria
which called for an Arah committee to be formed to investigate the charge,
NA ssid Irrui forces had k jined 103
Thänsim in trated in Iran's vil-producing Khurestan
provinc. II quoted in communique as ay-
ing that the Iranians also lost three tank. two carriers and a similiar number of
armored vehicles in addition to other
equipment. Traqiosses were 10 killed and equipraent. Rraqi losses were 10 killed and
a vebicle desroyed, it said


## Walesa sees victory

## Polish crisis talks open

WARSAW. Oct. 15 (R)-A three-man
Solidarity team flew into Warsaw from the -unior'' $G$ dansk base Thurssaw from crise crisis
talks with the Polish governmentas the country simmered with unrestover food shortages and other hardships. The gnvernment-union meeting was the first at national level bet-
wicen the two sides since Solidarity ended its controversial congress a week ago tanges and de manded the end of Commun-
st control over the ceonomy. The ruling Pol sh pary's sentral commintic meets Friday to adopt a reply that is likely to be sharp hut not
totally negativc. The government made it elear Thunsdyy that it tgered to talks with Sollidarity reluitantly.
It had orizinally in
1oint comminsion with the other. generully pro-Communist union suntr. gididarityly


 uses no sit down at ons table with other
 This wass a reffrence to demands by Sol-
darivt linking :hh lalks to ascess to the mass
nedia and creation of a eduncil 10 cupe with the conomic arysis social est fisures se producrion and omber kysy indi-
etors point to a further decepening of the crisis which has caused wide ceppening of the Some 12,000 women textile workers scuppied theer plants in the e city of Zyrardow. ons reported plans for strikes if the food
situation did not improve. The government
said it was ready to discuss with Solidarity rgent prohlems connected with living condiions. But the union's negoriating team listed
pecific demands including an tummediate freeze on all prices.
Solidarity's regional chief in Lodz, Grzegorz Palka, who emerged as a powerfu igure during the union congress, was slected
union chairman Lech Walesa o head the
negotiations. A row beween the urthorites and Solididritity over Saturceay work in the coal mines appeared to be intensifying.
The union has suspended its.
The union has suspended its appeal for
in in protest against a decision by the govern-
ment to give Saturday workers exra bonuses. Solidarity syys such extrap paymenss ane divi-
sive and undermine the principle of tree Shutudays and hass beenn holding referenda at In Parist the government move. Walesan said visiting Solidarity I lader Lech
nitted to reforming their trat poceses are comwhat the price.
Responing to questions about the likelilood of a he union said:" We know weow pillestrident of
victorious, but we don't know at what price. victorious, bur we don't know at what price.
Buy we have no oher choie. fif we have to
pay. we will pay. Our faith permis us his. but ch hope it twill not be neressars:'
Walcsa, questioned at a packed
orrnees. gnerale shree questions about the Soviers and the political tendencies of $h$ his
union.. We are not afraid of any philosophy or possible solurion." he said. "We will take
what is best from all solutions and apply them
War prosanems. and the five members of his delega-
Wal tion who participated in the news conference
denied recent foviet charges that the inde-
pendent labor movement threatened socialdenied recent Soviet charges that the inde-
pendent labor movement threatened social-
ism in Poland and elsewhere in Eastern ism in Poland and elsewhere in Eastern
Eurpe.
"As to this charge that we are counter"As to this charge that we are counter-
revolutionary wee veen called worse than
chat:- said Solidarity leader Eligiuse Nasast.". ssid Solidarity leader EElifiuse Nasz-
owski. If solution works if if eeds people and improves their lives. it is not coun
revolutionary. History will judge us." evolutionary. History wiul jude us.
Waless emphasized that Solidarity.:"does not sees to destroy hut to regenerate. Want morning for a weck-long sisit. He was invited
by five separate French unions, with which he 'Blondie' creator dies Raymond. creator of the internationally syndicated strip cartoon. "Blondie", has diec
here at the age of 64 . Raymond firs drww his londe, , ilogegal, scatrter-hrained America, hhan 40 years ago.
artoons with his hrother. Alex Raymond cartoons with his hrocher. Alex Raymond,
creator of "Rip Kirby" "Flash Gordon" and
"Jungle Jim".

 After Wellington blast

## Elizabeth security tightened

## $\begin{array}{ll}\text { WELLINGTON. New Zealand, Oct. } \\ 5 \text { (AP) } & \text { Scheduled to teave the residence of the } \\ \text { tightened security } \\ \text { prime mimister at } 10.15 \text { p.m. local time. }\end{array}$ <br> \section*{}

 around Queen Enlizabeth and her huscbandPrince Philip Thursday following an Prince Philip Thursday following an
unexplained explosion in Wellington
Wednesday night as she was dining with Prime Minister Robert Muldoon.
"There definitely was an explosion." a
senior police officer said, hut a check of senior poict ouncer satd, hut a check of
the easten sumurts turred up no. sign of
damage or what had caused the noise. The
 demo queeen was met hy 20 chanting
doon's houstse. They she arrived at Muldoon's house. They were supporters of the
Irish H-hlock protest group. Earlier in the drish t-hilock protest group. Earlier in the
day y
unity fears were on taised as as a shot istand, was heord asty tears were raised as a shot was heard
as the quen drove through the city. Poice
later arrested a man for shooting birds on

## British minister dismisses

## repatriation idea as fantasy



 Homc Office, the department in charge of
immigracion. gave his verdict on uhe repatria
ion idea in a dehate tion idea in a dehate on race relations at the
Conservative Pary's annual conference in Clanckpool.
-All our handedly and fairly. There can be no promise about that." he snid. -J Just as we the rich and ronecter the the idea, of one law for
the must rejec of one law for tacek ${ }^{\text {white }}$ We cannot wish away any situation
U.S. celebrates Battle of Yorktown $\begin{array}{ll}\text { PARIS. Oct. } 15 \text { (AFP) - Americans and } & \text { Paris ending the seven-year war. stripped } \\ \text { rench will Friday celehrate the 200th. } & \text { King Louis XV of his territories in Canad }\end{array}$ which led to the hirth of the United States. Fr two years later. England signed the Tre3 American colonies, a move which would have been unheard of in the event that Gen.
Charles Cornwallis had not surrendered his Historians agree that Yorktown was the deeisive bartle of the American warcof independence. which broke out in March. 1775 .
The Americans were warmly supported by France. and the Marquis De La Fayelle, who was only 24 years old at the bime of York-
town, was largely responsihle for this French aid. 1977 he arrived in Connecticut with 5.000 volunteers, out of which he was to lose
3.000. and placed himself under the commando of Gen. Geerge Washington. 25 years his senior. Gen. Wassington promply made
hima agneral - De La Factue was just $20-$ and gave him a hrigade of 6,500 soldiers and
militiamen. The war was going hadly for the American
rebels when France decided io intervene on their behalf, in the hope of getring revenge
against England which, by the 1763 Treaty of day in which 100 a 10 -point resetuleme plan in which 100,000 non-whites each year
would be offered 6.000 punds ( 111,400 ) or more to return to their "home" countries. unprecedented tion ing in invers a sumpol's Toxter
district, Manctester's Moss Side district, Mancbester's Moss Side and Lon
don's Brixton, along with non-white areas other major citites, Investigations into the
cause point to antagonism gagainst the cause point to antagonism against the police
and inner-city
60 60 percent. Thitere in are an estimated 2.2 million nonny in Britain's 56 million population Ohio, Senegal and some of the French Anti Neither the Amenicansnor the French real ised, when they couclud and Mitatry Treaty, that later developmen
would favor the former very much than the As a result of this treary, an expeluiona corps of six regiments totaling 6.000 Frenc beau were sent to Gen. Washington. Thes reginents were ene foreruaners of the 99 the forthcoming anniversary celebrations The count also placed himself under the
orders of Gen. Washington and led to fallied cooperarion which By October. 1781, the Bay of Chesapeak was hiockaded by the French fleet, curting o Yoek. Wawn from any ren'inforcements, and were besieging the town. On Oct. 19 Gen.
Comwallis surrendered - and changed the

Weinberger discusses Mideast in Paris
PARLS, Oct 15 (Agencies) - American
Secretary of Defense Casper Weimberger Secreary of Ditense Casper Weimberger
opened alass with French offials Thursdyy
on defense issues that are expecedo tofous on defense issues that are expected to focus
on NATO problems and the delicate siour-
tion in the Mideass tion $\hat{i}$ the Mideast. Weimberger was. meeting with his French
counterpart, Charles Hernu, and Claude Chenysson, minister for external relations.
The American told reporters during the flight om Washington to Paris that he expected
he Mideast to be high among the subjects he would bring up with the Frenc

 to consult France. France is a member of
NATO, but is not a part of the military command structure. Weinberger is on a week-
long forceign trip that also will take him to
Stockholm and then a NATO meeing in Scotland.
Weinberger said his Paris stop was
desimed to designed to estabish a personal relationship folio m June following the election of a
Socialist government French officials said Socialist government. French otficials said
Hemuis stalks with. Weinherger would be
general because there were no differences general because there were no differences
between the two countries on defense issues.
US

 program of its own.
Weinberger met President Mitterrand who Weinberger met President Mitterrand who
fiies to Wabhington Saturrayy to meet with
President Reagan and fies sid Washingion and to preside at cere--
President Reagan and
monles marking the 200th anniversary of the monies markiag the 20 20th anniversary
victory of the Batite ef Yorktow. Thursday's talks were considered by poitical observers
here as a prelude to Saturday's minits sumpit.
In Stockholm. Wemberger will hold talks In Stockholm. We Whberger will hold talks
with Kmg Carl XVI Gustav. Premier Thorawith King Carl XVI Gustav. Premwer Thorn-
joera
Faelldin, Forciggo Mivister Ola Ullesten and of course his host defense Minister Tors-
ten Gustafson. Observers said that the ten Gustarsson. Observers said that the
Swedish government will stress its opposition
竍 to the neutron bomb as a "new and danger-

Schmidt makes good recovery
BONN, Oct. 15 (Agencies) - West Ger-
man Chancellor Helmut Schmidt tontinued to makery on Tuesday to fit a correct an irregular heartbeat. The secretary
of state at the chancellor's office. Manfred

Lahnstem, said that doctors at Coblenz minit-
ary hospital hoped Schmid would be out hy
the weekend, and hack at work next week ary hospital hoped Schmidt would be out hy
the wekend, and hack at work next week.
Lahnsteein Thurscay dismissed as "vastly Lahnstein Thursday dismissed as "vastly
exaggerated or plain untrues reports hite
Schmidt lost consciouspoess several times Schgidit los or ponain uniousnuess severals thates
before he was admitued to hospital. He told a vefore he was admitted to hospital. He told
radio in metrviewer, chehmidid felt very well and The Snas no cause to dramatize his iliness.
Thisk radio station quoted Schmids's perssonank physician. Drion. Woutfered
Voelpel as saying the chancellor had been unconscious several times at his his Hamburg
home ast Sundy. It said Schmidt was unconscious when he was admitted to the military hospital in Koblenz Monday.
The mass circulation
The mass circulation Bidd Zeitung, in a report quoted by several other conservative
newpapers. s.id. Schmidt sheart stopped
four times in the . Sospial before he had the pace maker operation. The chancellor was it-
ted with the pacemaker in what government pokesmen said was a precaurionary move to


KATMANDU, Nepal Oct. 15 (AP)-A rying to rceach the summit of Mount Everesest
from is fift and fimal camp abandoned hopes due to strong winds and began revurn-
or brise camp. the Nepalese Ministry. Them reported Friday
The base camptry quoursday a radio message from American Medical Rescarch Everest Expedi-
tion (AMREE) left the 7,987 -meter-high
 In their fual effiort to conquer the $\mathrm{\xi}, 84 \mathrm{~m}^{-}$
The wortd's highest peak. The team is made up of Dr. Christopher ynski, 33 , of Spolane. Wash, and
AMREEs Canadian member, David P.
Jones, 34, of Vancouver, British Columbia, Jones, 34 , of Vancouver, B
and three Sherpa guides.
 abandoned

$$
y
$$ A

sur
 prevent possible heartibeat itregularities.

Good Morning Reany Inemollod bid is usual on such pocasions, on what we
have heen doing since then, and "what. I suddenly rememberred that this particien
lar friend had a special problem, and
asked bim it be was suffering fom
 stifl can cause me trouble. tho oung, It
expressed my smpathy and remide
hin of the trubles his litte foible. hinm of the troubles his littre foible often
landed him in. He said, that's soothint to.
what happened to him recently. Just tet me tell you...
My friend's
Mhing of a sprohlem is that he is some:
 does for reasons he doesn't know. Jus
give him an occasion where he hat.
introduce himself and he would, befor even having time to think about it find
bimself saying, and with winning modesty. Tmprofessor so and so. Chair of SSanakrit
Studies at Harvard." And from then, the
die die is cast, with him having to play the role.
to the hiit, tremhling with fear that his lie And his last episode? Well, it appearis and was asked in the airport what his nimme was. "Dr. so and so, heart sargeon." Then,
for good measure, he added rather suopi-
ity. "Those fools im the Houston Heat Hospital have gone and messed thimgang
again. So of course old mugging here has to go and pick up the pieces." VIP treat-
ment immediately of course.
be be of help to such a servarse. Apleasurue to to
"himanity.
"way to the firts class compartmenti, please.
And during the tripit happened. The air
bostess rushes to him trembling. "Doctor, thank God we have you A passenger
down with what looks like a heart attack. Please come and help."
He said his first reac
he was a doctor of philosopaty, to car tadyt,
frome the University of Heidelbery metaphyssical questions catered for, birth,
days and weddings on special rates. No realists need apply. That sort of thins. But
then he remembered that bit about help-
ing was out im Houston and realized that he. He let himself be led tot the sufferer and
tried to look as responsible and wortimanlike as possible. "Undo his tie. Pleasef give Lin air. Hostessl Mouthto-mouth
Luckily it was time for touchdown an amkulance and a doctor waiting," "Here
is your patient, young man," my triend
says. "I cari"t says. "I parient twat oung man," my trien a tivial casend
The real doctor gives the patient a quick
examination then tumts to You saion a hear turns to the air hostess.
fering from man is sult fering from asthma ooly. He'll be all all
right." My friend said when he hearri this
he he knew the game was up and simply
turned and ran away.
Everest bid

[^0]
[^0]:    ## Dear Subscriber/Reader

    Do you regularly receive your Arab News and/or Saudi Business copies?
    Are you always able to obtain your copies at the right place?
    As distributors, this is our main concern. However, any suggestions or comments regarding the improvement
    of this service will be most welcome. Please Contact:
    TIHAMA DISTRIBUTION CO.

    ## (Sole Distributor of Saud Research and Marketing Lud.)

    
    
    Riknimesum
    
    

